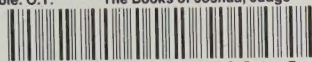


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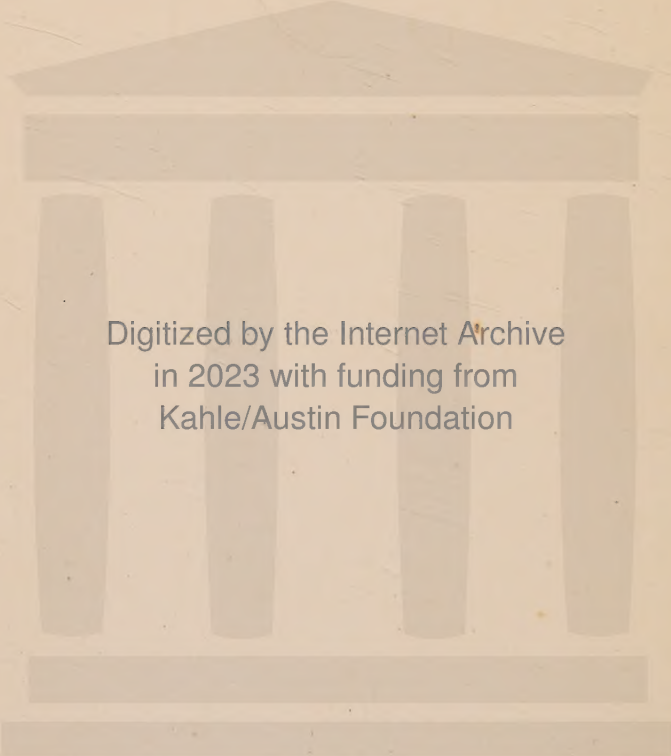
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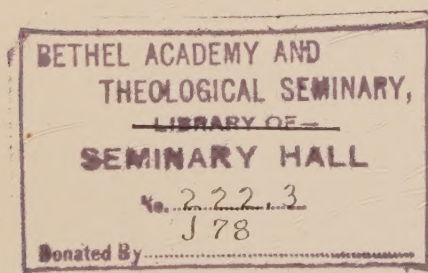
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JOSHUA.

¹ AND it came to pass, after the death of Moses the servant of Jehovah, that Jehovah said to Joshua son of Nun, Moses' minister : Moses my servant is dead ; and now arise, pass over this Jordan, thou and all this people, into the ² land which I give to them, to the sons of Israel. Every place on which the sole of your foot shall tread, to you ³ have I given it, as I spoke to Moses. From the wilderness and this Lebanon, and unto the great river, the river Euphrates, all the land of the Hittites, and unto the great sea where the sun goes down, shall be your border.

⁴ No man shall stand before thee all the days of thy life ; as I was with Moses so will I be with thee ; I will not fail thee ⁵ nor forsake thee. Be strong and firm ; for thou shalt distribute to this people the land which I swore to their fathers ⁶ to give them. Only be very strong and firm, to observe to do according to all the law which Moses my servant commanded thee ; turn not from it right and left, that thou ⁷ mayest prosper wherever thou goest. Let not this book of the law depart from thy mouth ; and thou shalt meditate therein day and night, that thou mayest observe to do according to all that is written therein ; for then shalt thou ⁸ succeed in thy way, and then shalt thou prosper. Have not I commanded thee : Be strong and firm ? Fear not, and be not dismayed ; for Jehovah thy God is with thee wherever thou goest.

⁹ And Joshua commanded the directors of the people, ¹⁰ saying : Pass through the midst of the camp, and command the people, saying : Prepare you food ; for within three days shall ye pass over this Jordan, to go in to possess the land which Jehovah your God gives you to possess.

¹² And to the Reubenite, and to the Gadite, and to the half
¹³ tribe of Manasseh, Joshua said : Remember the word which
Moses the servant of Jehovah commanded you, saying :
Jehovah your God causes you to rest, and has given you
¹⁴ this land. Your wives, your little ones, and your cattle,
shall dwell in the land which Moses gave to you beyond the
Jordan ; and ye shall pass over ready for war before your
brethren, all the strong and valiant men, and shall help
¹⁵ them, until Jehovah gives rest to your brethren as to you,
and they also shall possess the land which Jehovah your
God gives them. Then shall ye return to the land of your
possession, and shall possess it, which Moses the servant of
Jehovah gave you beyond the Jordan, where the sun rises.

¹⁶ And they answered Joshua, saying : All which thou hast
commanded us we will do, and whithersoever thou sendest
¹⁷ us we will go. In all points as we hearkened to Moses so will
we hearken to thee. Only let Jehovah thy God be with
¹⁸ thee, as he was with Moses. Every man who rebels against
thy mouth, and hears not thy words in all which thou com-
mandest him, shall be put to death ; only be strong and firm.

¹ AND Joshua son of Nun, sent from Shittim two men as
spies, secretly, saying : Go, view the land, and Jericho. And
they went, and came into the house of a woman, a harlot,
² named Rahab, and lay down there. And it was said to the
king of Jericho : Behold, men are come hither to-night, of
³ the sons of Israel, to search out the land. And the king of
Jericho sent to Rahab, saying : Bring out the men that are
come to thee, who entered into thy house ; for they are
⁴ come to search out all the land. And the woman took the
two men, and hid them, and said : True, the men came to
⁵ me, and I knew not whence they were ; and the gate was
about to be shut at dark, and the men went out : I know
not whither the men went. Pursue after them quickly ;
⁶ for ye will overtake them. Now she had brought them up

to the roof, and concealed them in the stalks of flax which were spread in order for her on the roof.

7 And the men pursued after them by the way to the Jordan toward the fords; and they shut the gate after those who pursued them had gone out.

8 And before they had lain down, she came up to them on
9 the roof, and said to the men: I know that Jehovah has given you the land, and that the dread of you has fallen upon us, and that all the inhabitants of the land melt before
10 you. For we have heard how Jehovah dried up the water of the Red Sea before you, when ye came out of Egypt, and what ye did to the two kings of the Amorites who were beyond the Jordan, to Sihon and to Og, whom ye devoted;
11 and we heard, and our heart was dissolved, and no man's spirit stands any more before you; for Jehovah your God, he is God in heaven above and in the earth beneath.
12 And now swear to me, I pray you, by Jehovah, since I have dealt kindly with you, that ye also will deal kindly with my
13 father's house, and give me a token of truth; and save alive my father, and my mother, and my brothers, and my sisters, and all that they have, and deliver our souls from death.

14 And the men said to her: Let our soul die in your stead, if ye declare not this our business. And it shall be, when Jehovah gives us the land, that we will deal kindly and truly with thee.

15 And she let them down by the cord, through the window; for her house was on the side of the town-wall, and she dwelt on the town-wall.

16 And she said to them: Get you to the mountain, lest the pursuers meet you; and hide yourselves there three days, until the pursuers return, and afterward go your way.

17 And the men said: We are clear of this thy oath which
18 thou hast made us swear. Behold, when we come into the

V. 10. *Devoted*; as the same word is translated in Lev. 27: 21, 28, 29; Deut. 13: 17 (Marg.). The object devoted to Jehovah could not be redeemed, and as when wicked it could not be preserved by him, but must be destroyed, this was an expressive way of saying, that it was doomed and given up to punishment or destruction.

V. 13. *Or*, deliver our lives

V. 15. *Or*, in the side. *Or*, in the town-wall.

land, this line of crimson thread shalt thou bind in the window by which thou didst let us down ; and thy father, and thy mother, and thy brothers, and all the house of thy father, ¹⁹ shalt thou gather to thee in the house. And it shall be, that whoever goes forth out of the doors of thy house into the street, his blood shall be on his head, and we are clear ; and whoever shall be with thee in the house, his blood be ²⁰ on our head, if any hand shall be upon him. And if thou shalt declare this our business, then are we clear of this thy oath which thou hast made us swear.

²¹ And she said : According to your words, so be it. And she sent them away, and they went. And she bound the crimson line in the window.

²² And they went, and came to the mountain, and abode there three days, until the pursuers returned. And the pursuers sought them in all the way, and found them not.

²³ And the two men returned, and came down from the mountain, and passed over, and came to Joshua son of Nun, ²⁴ and told him all that befell them. And they said to Joshua : Jehovah has given into our hand all the land ; and also all the inhabitants of the land melt before us.

¹ AND Joshua rose early in the morning ; and they broke up from Shittim, and came to the Jordan, he and all the sons of Israel, and lodged there before they passed over.

² And it came to pass at the end of three days, that the directors passed through the midst of the camp, and com- ³ manded the people, saying : When ye see the ark of the covenant of Jehovah your God, and the priests, the Levites, bearing it, then ye shall break up from your place, and ⁴ go after it. Yet there shall be a space between you and it, about two thousand cubits by the measure. Come not near it, that ye may know the way in which ye are to go ; for ye have not passed along the way heretofore.

⁵ And Joshua said to the people : Purify yourselves ; for to-morrow Jehovah will do wonders among you.

⁶ And Joshua said to the priests : Take up the ark of the

covenant, and pass on before the people. And they took up the ark of the covenant, and went before the people.

7 And Jehovah said to Joshua: To-day will I begin to make thee great in the eyes of all Israel, who shall know
8 that as I was with Moses I will be with thee. And do thou command the priests bearing the ark of the covenant, saying: When ye come to the edge of the water of the Jordan, in the Jordan shall ye stand.

9 And Joshua said to the sons of Israel: Come hither,
10 and hear the words of Jehovah your God. And Joshua said: By this shall ye know that a living God is in the midst of you, and will surely drive out from before you the Canaanite, and the Hittite, and the Hivite, and the Perizzite, and the Gergashite, and the Amorite, and the Jebusite.
11 Behold, the ark of the covenant of the Lord of all the earth
12 passes over before you through the Jordan. And now take you twelve men out of the tribes of Israel, one man for each
13 tribe. And it shall be, when the soles of the feet of the priests bearing the ark of Jehovah, Lord of all the earth, shall rest in the water of the Jordan, that the water of the Jordan shall be cut off, the water that comes down from above, and shall stand in a heap.

14 And it came to pass, when the people broke up from their tents, to pass over the Jordan, and the priests, bearing the
15 ark of the covenant before the people, and as the bearers of the ark came to the Jordan, and the feet of the priests bearing the ark were dipped in the edge of the water, (now the Jordan is full upon all its banks all the days of harvest),
16 that the water stood which came down from above, rose up in a heap, very far off, by Adam, the city which is beside Zaretan; and that which went down toward the sea of the Arabah, the salt sea, was wholly cut off. And the people
17 passed over right against Jericho. And the priests bearing

V. 11. Or, into the Jordan

V. 16. *The Arabah*, as ch. 5:6; 18:18. This word, meaning properly the "arid," "desert" place, is employed uniformly throughout the historical books of the O. T. as a proper name for the peculiar desert valley-plain which borders the Jordan and the Dead Sea. "The proper name of this valley." *Robinson, Physical Geog. of Palestine*, p. 73.

the ark of the covenant of Jehovah stood on the dry ground in the midst of the Jordan, firmly ; and all Israel passed over on the dry ground, until all the nation had done passing over the Jordan.

¹ And it came to pass after all the nation had done passing
² over the Jordan, that Jehovah said to Joshua : Take you out of the people twelve men, one man out of each tribe ;
³ and command ye them, saying : Take you up hence, out of the midst of the Jordan, from the place where the priests' feet stood firm, twelve stones ; and carry them over with you, and lay them down in the lodging place where ye lodge this night.

⁴ And Joshua called the twelve men whom he had appointed
⁵ out of the sons of Israel, one man out of each tribe ; and Joshua said to them : Pass over before the ark of Jehovah your God, into the midst of the Jordan, and raise you up each man one stone upon his shoulder, according to the
⁶ number of the tribes of the sons of Israel ; that this may be a sign in the midst of you, when your sons shall ask here-
⁷ after, saying : What are these stones to you ? Then ye shall say to them : That the water of the Jordan was cut off before the ark of the covenant of Jehovah ; when it passed through the Jordan, the water of the Jordan was cut off ; and these stones were to be a memorial to the sons of Israel forever.

⁸ And the sons of Israel did so as Joshua commanded, and took up twelve stones out of the midst of the Jordan, as Jehovah spoke to Joshua, according to the number of the tribes of the sons of Israel, and carried them over with them to the lodging place, and laid them down there.

⁹ And twelve stones did Joshua set up in the midst of the Jordan, in the place where stood the feet of the priests bearing the ark of the covenant ; and they were there unto this day.

¹⁰ And the priests bearing the ark stood in the midst of the

Jordan, until everything was completed which Jehovah commanded Joshua to speak to the people, according to all which Moses commanded Joshua. And the people hastened¹¹ and passed over. And it came to pass, when all the people had done passing over, that the ark of Jehovah passed over, and the priests before the people.

¹² And the sons of Reuben passed over, and the sons of Gad, and the half tribe of Manasseh, ready for war, before the¹³ sons of Israel, as Moses spoke to them. About forty thousand equipped for the host passed over, before Jehovah, for the war, into the desert plains of Jericho.

¹⁴ On that day Jehovah made Joshua great in the eyes of all Israel; and they feared him, as they had feared Moses, all the days of his life.

^{15, 16} And Jehovah said to Joshua: Command the priests bearing the ark of the law, that they come up out of the Jordan.

¹⁷ And Joshua commanded the priests, saying: Come up out¹⁸ of the Jordan. And it came to pass, when the priests bearing the ark of the covenant of Jehovah, came up out of the midst of the Jordan, [that] the soles of the priests' feet were plucked out upon the dry ground, and the waters of the Jordan returned to their place, and went, as before, on all its banks.

¹⁹ And the people went up out of the Jordan on the tenth day of the first month, and encamped in Gilgal, on the eastern edge of Jericho.

²⁰ And those twelve stones which they took out of the Jordan,²¹ Joshua set up in Gilgal. And he said to the sons of Israel: When your sons shall ask their fathers hereafter,²² saying: What are these stones? Then shall ye let your sons know, saying: On dry ground Israel passed over this²³ Jordan; for Jehovah your God dried up the water of the Jordan before you until ye had passed over, as Jehovah your God did to the Red Sea, which he dried up before us²⁴ until we had passed over; that all the peoples of the earth

might know the hand of Jehovah, that it is strong ; that ye might fear Jehovah your God always.

¹ AND it came to pass, when all the kings of the Amorites, who were beyond the Jordan, westward, and all the kings of the Canaanites, who were on the sea, heard that Jehovah had dried up the waters of the Jordan before the sons of Israel, until we had passed over, that their heart melted, and there was no more any spirit in them before the sons of Israel.

² At that time Jehovah said to Joshua : Make thee knives of stone, and circumcise again the sons of Israel, the second
³ time. And Joshua made him knives of stone, and circumcised the sons of Israel at the hill of the foreskins.

⁴ And this is the cause why Joshua circumcised. All the people that came out of Egypt, the males, all the men of war, died in the wilderness, on the way, as they came forth
⁵ out of Egypt. For all the people that came out were circumcised ; and all the people that were born in the wilderness, on the way as they came forth out of Egypt, they did
⁶ not circumcise ; for the sons of Israel went forty years in the wilderness, till all the nation was consumed, the men of war, that came forth out of Egypt ; because they listened not to the voice of Jehovah ; to whom Jehovah swore that he would not let them see the land which Jehovah swore to their fathers to give us, a land flowing with milk and honey.
⁷ And their sons he set up in their stead. Them Joshua circumcised ; for they were uncircumcised ; for they had not circumcised them on the way.

⁸ And it came to pass, when all the nation had done circumcising, that they abode in their place in the camp, until they were healed.

⁹ And Jehovah said to Joshua : This day have I rolled the reproach of Egypt from off you. And he called the name of that place Gilgal unto this day.

V. 24. Or, that they might fear

V. 2. Or, sharp knives

V. 3. Or, sharp knives

¹⁰ And the sons of Israel encamped in Gilgal ; and they kept the passover on the fourteenth day of the month, at evening,
¹¹ in the desert plains of Jericho. And they ate of the produce of the land from the morrow after the passover, unleavened bread and roasted ears on that very day. And the manna ceased from the morrow, when they ate of the produce of the land ; and the sons of Israel had manna no more ; and they ate of the growth of the land of Canaan that year.

¹³ And it came to pass, while Joshua was by Jericho, that he lifted up his eyes, and looked, and behold, a man stood over against him with his sword drawn in his hand. And Joshua went to him, and said to him : Art thou for us or for
¹⁴ our adversaries ? And he said : Nay, but I am prince of Jehovah's host ; now am I come— And Joshua fell on his face to the ground, and worshipped, and said to him : What does
¹⁵ my Lord speak to his servant ? And the prince of Jehovah's host said to Joshua : Loose thy shoe from off thy foot, for the place on which thou standest is holy ; and Joshua did
¹ so. (Now Jericho had shut [her gates] and was fast shut before the sons of Israel ; none went out and none came in).
² And Jehovah said to Joshua : See, I have given into thy hand Jericho and her king, the strong and valiant men.
³ And ye shall compass the city, all the men of war, [and] go round about the city once. Thus shalt thou do six days.
⁴ And seven priests shall bear seven alarm-trumpets before the ark. And the seventh day ye shall compass the city seven times, and the priests shall give a blast on the trumpets.
⁵ And it shall be, when they blow strongly on the alarm-horn, when ye hear the sound of the trumpet, that all the people shall shout with a great shout, and the wall of the city shall fall down flat, and the people shall go up every man straight forward.

⁶ And Joshua son of Nun, called the priests, and said to them : Take up the ark of the covenant ; and let seven priests bear seven alarm-trumpets before the ark of Jehovah.

- ⁷ And they said to the people : Pass on, and compass the city ; and those that are equipped shall pass on before the ark of Jehovah.
- ⁸ And it came to pass, as Joshua said [this] to the people, that the seven priests bearing the seven alarm-trumpets before Jehovah passed on, and gave blasts on the trumpets, and the ark of the covenant of Jehovah went behind them ;
- ⁹ and those that were equipped went before the priests, who gave blasts on the trumpets ; and the rearward went after
- ¹⁰ the ark, continually giving blasts on the trumpets. And to the people Joshua gave command, saying : Shout not, and let not your voice be heard, and let no word come out of your mouth, until the day when I say to you : Shout ! Then
- ¹¹ shall ye shout. And the ark of Jehovah compassed the city, going round about once. And they returned to the camp, and lodged in the camp.
- ¹² And Joshua rose early in the morning, and the priests
- ¹³ took up the ark of Jehovah. And the seven priests bearing the seven alarm-trumpets before the ark of Jehovah went on, giving blasts on the trumpets continually ; and those that were equipped went before them ; and the rearward went after the ark of Jehovah, continually giving
- ¹⁴ blasts on the trumpets. And they compassed the city the second day once, and returned ; so they did six days.
- ¹⁵ And it came to pass on the seventh day, that they rose early, at the rising of the dawn, and compassed the city in this manner seven times. Only on this day did they compass
- ¹⁶ the city seven times. And it came to pass at the seventh time, when the priests gave a blast on the trumpets, that Joshua said to the people : Shout ; for Jehovah has
- ¹⁷ given you the city ! And the city is devoted, it and all that is in it, to Jehovah ; only Rahab the harlot shall live, she and all that are with her in the house, because she hid the
- ¹⁸ messengers that we sent. Only keep yourselves from what is devoted, lest ye devote, and take of what is devoted, and

make the camp of Israel a devoted thing, and trouble it.
19 And all silver, and gold, and vessels of brass, and iron, are holy to Jehovah; into the treasury of Jehovah shall they come.

20 And the people shouted, and they gave a blast with the trumpets. And it came to pass when the people heard the sound of the trumpet, that the people shouted with a great shout, and the wall fell down flat, and the people went up into the city, every man straight forward; and they took
21 the city. And they devoted everything which was in the city, from man to woman, from young to old, and to ox, and sheep, and ass, with the edge of the sword.

22 But to the two men who had spied out the land Joshua said: Go into the harlot's house, and bring out thence the
23 woman, and all that she has, as ye swore to her. And the young men, the spies, went in and brought out Rahab, and her father, and her mother, and her brothers, and all that she had; and they brought out all her families, and placed
24 them without the camp of Israel. And the city they burned with fire, and all that was in it; only the silver, and the gold, and the vessels of brass, and iron, they gave to the treasury
25 of the house of Jehovah. And Rahab the harlot, and her father's house, and all that she had, Joshua saved alive; and she dwelt in the midst of Israel to this day; because she hid the messengers that Joshua sent to spy out Jericho.

26 And Joshua caused them to swear at that time, saying: Cursed be the man before Jehovah, who shall rise up and build this city, Jericho. In his first born shall he lay its foundation, and in his youngest son shall he set up its gates.

27 And Jehovah was with Joshua and his fame was in all the land.

1 AND the sons of Israel committed a fraud in that which was devoted, and Achan, son of Carmi, son of Zabdi, son of Zerah, of the tribe of Judah, took of that which was devoted; and the anger of Jehovah was kindled against the sons of Israel.

² And Joshua sent men from Jericho to Ai, which is by Beth-aven, on the east of Bethel, and said to them : Go up and spy out the land. And the men went up and spied out

³ Ai. And the men returned to Joshua and said to him : Let not all the people go up ; about two thousand or about three thousand men can go up and smite Ai. Make not the whole

⁴ people to labor thither ; for they are few. And there went up thither of the people about three thousand men ; and

⁵ they fled before the men of Ai. And the men of Ai smote of them about thirty-six men, and they chased them before the gate unto the quarries, and smote them on the descent. And the heart of the people melted, and became water.

⁶ And Joshua rent his clothes, and fell on his face to the earth before the ark of Jehovah, until the evening, he and

⁷ the elders of Israel ; and they put dust on their head. And Joshua said : Alas, Lord, Jehovah, why hast thou at all brought this people over the Jordan, to give us into the

hand of the Amorite, to destroy us ? O that we had been

⁸ content, and dwelt beyond the Jordan ! Beseech thee, Lord ! what shall I say, after Israel has turned the back before his

⁹ enemies ? And the Canaanite will hear of it, and all the inhabitants of the land, and will compass us about, and cut off our name from the earth ; and what wilt thou do to thy great name ?

¹⁰ And Jehovah said to Joshua : Up with thee ! Why art thou

¹¹ fallen there on thy face ? Israel has sinned ; and they have also transgressed the covenant which I commanded them ;

and also taken of that which was devoted ; and also stolen ;

¹² and also lied ; and also put it among their own goods. And the sons of Israel can not stand before their enemies ; they

will turn the back before their enemies ; for they are devoted. I will not be with you any more, unless ye destroy

¹³ that which is devoted from among you. Up ! purify the people, and say : Purify yourselves against to-morrow ; for thus says Jehovah, God of Israel : There is that which was

devoted in the midst of thee, O Israel ; thou canst not stand

before thy enemies, until ye put away the devoted thing
¹⁴ from among you. And ye shall come near, in the morning,
by your tribes ; and it shall be that the tribe which Jehovah
takes shall come near by its families ; and the family which
Jehovah takes shall come near by its houses ; and the house
¹⁵ which Jehovah takes shall come man by man. And it shall
be that he who is taken with the devoted thing shall be
burned with fire, he and all that he has ; because he has
transgressed the covenant of Jehovah, and because he has
wrought folly in Israel.

¹⁶ And Joshua rose early in the morning, and brought Israel
¹⁷ near by his tribes ; and the tribe of Judah was taken. And
he brought near the family of Judah, and he took the family
of the Zarhite ; and he brought near the family of the Zar-
¹⁸ hite man by man, and Zabdi was taken ; and he brought near
his house man by man, and Achan, son of Carmi, son of
Zabdi, son of Zerah, of the tribe of Judah, was taken.

¹⁹ And Joshua said to Achan : My son, give, I pray thee,
honor to Jehovah God of Israel, and make confession to
him ; and tell me now what thou hast done ; hide it not
from me.

²⁰ And Achan answered Joshua, and said : Indeed, I have
sinned against Jehovah God of Israel, and thus and thus have
²¹ I done. I saw among the spoil a beautiful mantle from
Shinar, and two hundred shekels of silver, and a tongue of
gold, of fifty shekels weight ; and I desired them and took
them ; and, behold, they are hid in the earth within my
²² tent, and the silver under it. And Joshua sent messengers,
and they ran to the tent ; and, behold, it was hid in his
²³ tent, and the silver under it. And they took them from the
midst of the tent, and brought them to Joshua, and to all the
the sons of Israel, and laid them out before Jehovah.

²⁴ And Joshua took Achan, son of Zerah, and the silver, and
the mantle, and the tongue of gold, and his sons, and his
daughters, and his oxen, and his asses, and his sheep, and
his tent, and all that he had, and all Israel with him, and

V. 17. Or, families of Judah, according to several copies and important versions.

²⁵ brought them up into the valley of Achor. And Joshua said ; Why hast thou troubled us ? Jehovah shall trouble thee this day. And all Israel stoned him with stones ; and they burned them with fire, and pelted them with stones. ²⁶ And they raised over him a great heap of stones unto this day. And Jehovah turned from the heat of his anger. Therefore the name of that place was called the valley of Achor unto this day.

- ¹ And Jehovah said to Joshua : Fear not, and be not dismayed. Take with thee all the people of war, and arise, go up to Ai. See, I have given into thy hand the king of Ai, and his people, and his city, and his land. And do thou to Ai and her king, as thou didst to Jericho and her king ; only her spoil and her cattle may ye take to you for prey. Set thee an ambush for the city behind it.
- ³ And Joshua arose, and all the people of war, to go up to Ai. And Joshua chose thirty thousand strong and valiant ⁴ men, and sent them by night. And he commanded them, saying : See, ye are to lie in ambush for the city, behind the city ; go not very far from the city, and be ye all ready. ⁵ And I and all the people that are with me will go near the city. And it shall be when they come out against us, as at ⁶ the first, that we will flee before them. And they will come out after us, till we have drawn them away from the city ; for they will say : They flee before us, as at the first. And ⁷ we will flee before them. And ye shall rise up out of the ambush, and take possession of the city, and Jehovah your ⁸ God will give it into your hand. And it shall be when ye seize the city, that ye shall set the city on fire ; according to the word of Jehovah shall ye do. See, I have commanded you.
- ⁹ And Joshua sent them, and they went to the ambush, and they remained between Bethel and Ai, to the west of Ai. And Joshua lodged that night among the people.
- ¹⁰ And Joshua rose early in the morning, and mustered the people, and went up, he and the elders of Israel, before the

¹¹ people to Ai. And all the people of war that were with him went up; and drew near, and came before the city, and encamped on the north side of Ai; and the ravine was between him and Ai. And he took about five thousand men and placed them as an ambush between Bethel and Ai, on ¹² the west side of the city. And they placed the people, all the camp that was on the north side of the city and their ¹³ liers in wait on the west side of the city; and Joshua went this night into the midst of the valley.

¹⁴ And it came to pass, when the king of Ai saw it, that they hastened and rose early, and went forth, the men of the city, against Israel to battle, he and all his people, to the appointed place before the Arabah; and he knew not that ¹⁵ there was an ambush for him behind the city. And Joshua and all Israel made as if they were beaten before them, and ¹⁶ fled by the way toward the wilderness. And all the people that were in the city were called together to pursue after them, and they pursued after Joshua, and were drawn away ¹⁷ from the city. And there was not a man left in Ai and Bethel, that went not out after Israel; and they left the city open and pursued after Israel.

¹⁸ And Jehovah said to Joshua: Stretch forth the spear that is in thy hand toward Ai; for into thy hand will I give it. And Joshua stretched forth the spear that was in his hand toward the city. And the ambush rose up quickly from their ¹⁹ place, and ran, when he stretched forth his hand, and went into the city, and took it, and made haste and set the city on ²⁰ fire. And the men of Ai turned back, and looked, and, behold, the smoke of the city went up to heaven; and there was no power in them to flee this way and that way; and the people that were fleeing toward the wilderness turned back upon ²¹ the pursuers. And Joshua and all Israel saw that the ambush had taken the city, and that the smoke of the city went ²² up; and they returned, and smote the men of Ai. And those came forth out of the city against them: and they were in the midst of Israel, some on this side and some on

that ; and they smote them, so that they let none of them
²³ remain and escape. And the king of Ai they caught alive, and brought him to Joshua.

²⁴ And it came to pass when Israel had finished slaying all the inhabitants of Ai in the field, in the wilderness whither they had pursued them, and when they were all fallen by the edge of the sword, until they were consumed, that all Israel returned to Ai, and smote it with the edge of the
²⁵ sword. And all who fell that day, from man to woman, were
²⁶ twelve thousand, all the men of Ai. And Joshua drew not back his hand, which he had stretched forth with the spear,
²⁷ until he had devoted all the inhabitants of Ai. Only the cattle and the spoil of this city Israel seized as their own prey, according to the word of Jehovah which he commanded Joshua. And Joshua burned Ai, and made it an
²⁸ everlasting rubbish-heap, a desolation, unto this day. And
²⁹ the king of Ai he hanged on the tree until the evening time ; and at the going down of the sun Joshua commanded, and they took down his dead body from the tree, and threw it down in the opening of the gate of the city, and raised over it a great mound of stones, to this day.

³⁰ At that time Joshua built an altar to Jehovah God of
³¹ Israel, on mount Ebal, as Moses the servant of Jehovah commanded the sons of Israel, as it is written in the book of the law of Moses, an altar of whole stones over which no man has swung iron. And they offered on it burnt offerings to
³² Jehovah, and sacrificed peace offerings. And he wrote there on the stones a copy of the law of Moses, which he had written before the sons of Israel. And all Israel, and his elders,
³³ and directors, and his judges, stood on this side of the ark and on that, in the presence of the priests, the Levites bearing the ark of the covenant of Jehovah, as well the stranger as he that was born among them ; half of them over against mount Gerizim and the other half of them over against mount Ebal, as Moses the servant of Jehovah had commanded, to
³⁴ bless the people of Israel, in the beginning. And afterward he read all the words of the law, the blessing and the curse,

according to all that is written in the book of the law.
 35 There was not a word of all that Moses commanded, which Joshua did not read in the presence of all the assembly of Israel, and of the women, and the little ones, and the stranger who walked among them.

1 AND it came to pass, when all the kings who were beyond the Jordan, on the mountain and in the low country and on all the coast of the great sea toward Lebanon, heard this, the Hittite, and the Amorite, the Canaanite, the Perizzite,
 2 the Hivite and the Jebusite, that they gathered themselves together to fight with Joshua and with Israel, with one accord.

3 And when the inhabitants of Gibeon heard what Joshua
 4 had done to Jericho and to Ai, they also did craftily, and went and set out on the journey, and took old sacks for their asses,
 5 and wine-skins old, and torn, and bound up, and old and patched shoes on their feet, and old clothes on them; and
 6 all the bread of their provision was dry, crumbled. And they went to Joshua into the camp at Gilgal, and said to him, and to the men of Israel: From a far country are we
 7 come, and now strike a covenant with us. And the men of Israel said to the Hivite: Perhaps thou dwellest in the midst of us, and how can we strike a covenant with thee?
 8 And they said to Joshua: Thy servants are we. And Joshua said to them: Who are ye, and whence come ye?
 9 And they said to him: From a very far country thy servants are come, at the name of Jehovah thy God; for we have heard the fame of him, and all that he did in Egypt;
 10 and all that he did to the two kings of the Amorite, who were beyond the Jordan, to Sihon king of Heshbon, and to
 11 Og king of Bashan, who was in Ashtaroath. And our elders, and all the inhabitants of our land said to us: Take in your hand food for the journey, and go to meet them, and say to them: Your servants are we, and now strike with us a

V. 1. *Mountain; low country.* See geographical explanation in note on ch. 10: 40.

V. 4. *Or, provided themselves with food*

V. 5. *Or, dry, spotted; or, mouldy.*

¹² covenant. This our bread, we took it for our provision hot out of our houses, the day we came forth to go to you ; and
¹³ now, behold, it is dry, and has become crumbled. And these wine-skins which we filled new, behold, they are torn ; and these our clothes, and our shoes, have become old from
¹⁴ the very long journey. And the men took of their provision ; and the mouth of Jehovah they did not ask. And
¹⁵ Joshua made peace with them, and struck a covenant with them to let them live ; and the princes of the congregation swore to them.

¹⁶ And it came to pass at the end of three days, after they had struck a covenant with them, that they heard that they were their neighbors, and that they dwelt among them.
¹⁷ And the sons of Israel broke up, and came to their cities the third day ; and their cities were Gibeon, and Chephirah,
¹⁸ and Beeroth, and Kirjath-jearim. And the sons of Israel smote them not, because the princes of the congregation had sworn to them by Jehovah God of Israel. And all the
¹⁹ congregation murmured against the princes. And all the princes said to all the congregation : We have sworn to them by Jehovah, God of Israel ; and now we can not touch
²⁰ them. This will we do to them, and let them live, that wrath be not upon us on account of the oath which we swore
²¹ to them. And the princes said to them : Let them live. And they became wood-choppers and drawers of water for all the congregation, as the princes had spoken to them.

²² And Joshua called them, and spoke to them, saying : Why have ye deceived us, saying : We are very far from
²³ you ; when ye dwell in the midst of us ? And now cursed are ye ; there shall not fail from among you servants, and wood-choppers and drawers of water for the house of my
²⁴ God. And they answered Joshua, and said : It was told and told to thy servants, that Jehovah thy God commanded Moses his servant to give you all the land, and to destroy all the inhabitants of the land before you ; and we feared greatly
²⁵ for our lives before you, and did this thing. And now, be-

hold, we are in thy hand ; as it is good and right in thy eyes
26 to do to us, do. And he did to them thus, and delivered
them out of the hand of the sons of Israel, and they slew
27 them not. And Joshua made them that day wood-choppers
and drawers of water for the congregation and for the altar of
Jehovah, unto this day, in the place which he should choose.

1 AND it came to pass, when Adoni-zedek king of Jerusa-
lem heard that Joshua had taken Ai, and devoted it ; as he
did to Jericho and her king, so had he done to Ai and her
king ; and that the inhabitants of Gibeon had made peace
2 with Israel, and were in the midst of them ; that they feared
greatly, because Gibeon was a great city, as one of the
cities of the kingdom, and because it was greater than Ai,
3 and all its men were valiant. And Adoni-zedek king of Je-
rusalem sent to Hoham king of Hebron, and to Piram king of
Jarmuth, and to Japhia king of Lachish, and to Debir king
4 of Eglon, saying : Come up to me and help me, and we will
smite Gibeon ; for she has made peace with Joshua and the
5 sons of Israel. And they gathered themselves together and
went up, five kings of the Amorite, the king of Jerusalem,
the king of Hebron, the king of Jarmuth, the king of Lachish,
the king of Eglon, they and all their camps, and encamped
camped against Gibeon, and waged war against it.

6 And the men of Gibeon sent to Joshua to the camp in
Gilgal, saying : Slack not thy hands from thy servants ; come
up to us quickly, and save us, and help us ; for collected
against us are all the kings of the Amorites dwelling in the
7 mountain. And Joshua went up from Gilgal, he and all the
people of war with him, and all the strong and valiant men.
8 And Jehovah said to Joshua : Fear not because of them,
for into thy hands have I given them ; not a man of them
9 shall stand before thee. And Joshua came to them sud-
10 denly ; all the night was he going up from Gilgal. And
Jehovah discomfited them before Israel, and smote them
with a great stroke at Gibeon, and chased them by the way
of the ascent of Beth-horon, and smote them unto Azekah,

¹¹ and unto Makkedah. And it came to pass while they fled before Israel—they were in the descent to Beth-horon—that Jehovah hurled great stones upon them out of heaven, unto Azekah, and they died. More were they that died from the hailstones than they whom the sons of Israel slew with the sword.

¹² At that time spoke Joshua to Jehovah, in the day when Jehovah gave up the Amorite before the sons of Israel, and he said before the eyes of Israel :

Sun, be thou still on Gibeon,
And thou, moon, in the valley of Ajalon!
And the sun was still,

¹³ And the moon stood,
Until the nation were avenged on their enemies.

Is it not written in the Book of the Upright : And the sun stood in the middle of the heavens, and hasted not to go
¹⁴ down about an entire day ? And there was no day like that before it and after it, that Jehovah hearkened to the voice
¹⁵ of a man ; for Jehovah fought for Israel. And Joshua returned, and all Israel with him to the camp to Gilgal.

¹⁶ And those five kings fled, and hid themselves in the cave
¹⁷ at Makkedah. And they told Joshua, saying : The five
¹⁸ kings are found hid in the cave at Makkedah. And Joshua said : Roll great stones against the mouth of the cave, and
¹⁹ appoint men over it to guard it. And do not ye stay ; pursue after your enemies, and smite their rear ; let them not come into their cities ; for Jehovah your God has given them into your hand.

²⁰ And it came to pass, when Joshua and the sons of Israel had finished smiting them with a very great stroke, until they were consumed, (and those that were escaped of them
²¹ had escaped, and entered into the fortified cities), that all the people returned to the camp to Joshua at Makkedah, in peace ; none pointed his tongue at a man of the sons of Israel.

²² And Joshua said : Open the mouth of the cave, and bring
²³ out to me those five kings from the cave. And they did so,

and brought out to him those five kings from the cave, the king of Jerusalem, the king of Hebron, the king of Jarmuth, the king of Lachish, the king of Eglon. And it came to pass, when they brought out these kings to Joshua, that he called to all the men of Israel, and said to the chiefs of the men of war who went with him : Come near ; put your feet on the necks of these kings. And they came near, and put their feet on their necks. And Joshua said to them : Fear not, and be not dismayed ; be strong and firm ; for so will Jehovah do to all your enemies against whom ye fight. And Joshua smote them afterward, and put them to death, and hung them on five trees ; and they were hanging on the trees until the evening. And it came to pass at the time of the going down of the sun, that Joshua commanded, and they took them down from the trees, and threw them into the cave where they had hid themselves, and placed great stones on the mouth of the cave, to this very day.

And Makkedah Joshua took on that day, and smote it with the edge of the sword ; and the king thereof he devoted, them and every soul that was therein. He left none remaining ; and he did to the king of Makkedah as he did to the king of Jericho.

And Joshua passed on, and all Israel with him, from Makkedah to Libnah ; and they fought against Libnah.

And Jehovah gave it also into the hand of Israel, and its king ; and he smote it with the edge of the sword, and every soul that was therein ; he left none remaining therein ; and he did to her king as he did to the king of Jericho.

And Joshua passed on, and all Israel with him, from Libnah to Lachish, and encamped against it, and fought against it.

And Jehovah gave Lachish into the hand of Israel and he took it the second day, and smote it with the edge of the sword, and every soul that was therein, according to all which he did to Libnah.

Then went up Horam king of Gezer to help Lachish, and

Joshua smote him and his people until he left him none remaining.

³⁴ And Joshua passed on, and all Israel with him, from Lachish to Eglon, and they encamped against it, and fought
³⁵ against it. And they took it that day, and smote it with the edge of the sword, and all the souls that were therein he devoted that day, according to all that he had done to Lachish.

³⁶ And Joshua went up from Eglon, and all Israel with him,
³⁷ to Hebron, and they fought against it. And they took it and smote it with the edge of the sword, and its king, and its cities, and all the souls that were therein; he left none remaining, according to all that he had done to Eglon; and he devoted it and all the souls that were therein.

³⁸ And Joshua returned, and all Israel with him, to Debir,
³⁹ and fought against it. And he took it, and its king, and all its cities, and they smote them with the edge of the sword, and devoted every soul that was therein; he left none remaining. As he had done to Hebron, so did he to Debir, and to its king; and as he had done to Libnah and its king.

⁴⁰ And Joshua smote the whole land, the mountain and the south and the low-country and the foot-hills and all their kings; he left none remaining; and everything that had breath he devoted, as Jehovah God of Israel commanded
⁴¹ him. And Joshua smote them from Kadesh-barnea even to
⁴² Gaza, and all the land of Goshen even to Gibeon. And all these kings and their lands Joshua took at one time, because Jehovah God of Israel fought for Israel.

⁴³ And Joshua returned, and all Israel with him, to the camp to Gilgal.

1 AND it came to pass, when Jabin king of Hazor heard

V. 40. *Foot-hills*, a designation, apparently, of the district lying about the foot of the central mountain region of southern Palestine, especially on the western side of it, by some rendered "the slopes;" by others, "the ridges." The verse presents a geographical division of Palestine proper. The "mountain" was the abruptly elevated region between the land of the Philistines with the vale of Sharon, on the west, and the Jordan valley on the east; and it constituted most of the territory of Judah and Ephraim. The "south" was the desert tract which sloped off at the southern end of Judah, between the Mediterranean and the Dead Sea. The "low-country" (Shepheleh) was the flats on the west of the "mountain," more particularly their southern part.

this, that he sent to Jobab king of Madon, and to the king
2 of Shimron, and to the king of Achshaph, and to the kings
that were in the north on the mountain, and in the Arabah
south of Cinneroth, and in the low country, and in the
3 heights of Dor on the west; to the Canaanite on the east
and on the west; and to the Amorite and the Hittite and
the Perizzite and the Jebusite, on the mountain; and to
4 the Hivite under Hermon in the land of Mizpeh. And they
went forth, they and all their camps with them, a numerous
people, as the sand that is upon the sea shore for multitude,
5 and horses and chariots very many. And all these kings
met together, and came, and encamped together at the water
of Merom, to fight with Israel.

6 And Jehovah said to Joshua: Fear not before them; for
to-morrow about this time will I give them all slain before
Israel. Their horses shalt thou hough, and burn their chari-
7 ots with fire. And Joshua, and all the people of war with
him, came against them at the water of Merom, suddenly,
8 and fell upon them. And Jehovah gave them into the hand
of Israel, and they smote them, and pursued them to great
Zidon, and to Misrephoth-maim, and to the plain of Mizpeh
eastward; and they smote them until he left them none re-
9 maining. And Joshua did to them as Jehovah had said to
him; their horses he houghed, and their chariots he burnt
with fire.

10 And Joshua returned at that time, and took Hazor;
and her king he smote with the sword; for Hazor before
11 this was the head of all these kingdoms. And they smote
all the souls that were therein, with the edge of the sword,
devoting them; there was none left that had breath: and
12 Hazor he burned with fire. And all the cities of these
kings, and all their kings, Joshua took, and smote them with
the edge of the sword; he devoted them, as Moses the ser-
13 vant of Jehovah commanded. Yet none of the cities which
stood on their hill did Israel burn, except that Hazor alone
14 Joshua burnt. And all the spoil of these cities, and the

cattle, the sons of Israel took for their prey ; but all the people they smote with the edge of the sword, till they destroyed them ; they left none that had breath. As Jehovah commanded Moses his servant, so Moses commanded Joshua, and so Joshua did. He left nothing undone of all which Jehovah had commanded Moses.

And Joshua took all this land, the mountain and all the south and all the land of Goshen and the low-country and the Arabah and the mountain of Israel and its low-country, from the smooth mountain, which goes up to Seir, even to Baal-gad in the plain of Lebanon, under mount Hermon ; and all their kings he took, and smote them, and put them to death. Many days did Joshua make war with all these kings. There was not a city which made peace with the sons of Israel, except the Hivite dwelling in Gibeon ; they took all in war. For it was from Jehovah to strengthen their heart to meet the war with Israel, in order to devote them, that there might be no pity for them, but in order to destroy them, as Jehovah had commanded Moses.

And Joshua came at that time, and cut off the Anakim from the mountain, from Hebron, from Debir, from Anab, and from all the mountain of Judah, and from all the mountain of Israel ; with their cities Joshua devoted them. There were no Anakim left in the land of the sons of Israel : only in Gaza, in Gath, and in Ashdod they were left.

And Joshua took the whole land, according to all which Jehovah spoke to Moses. And Joshua gave it for a possession to Israel, according to their divisions, for their tribes. And the land was quiet from war.

AND these are the kings of the land, whom the sons of Israel smote and took possession of their land, beyond the Jordan toward the rising of the sun, from the watercourse of Arnon to mount Hermon, and all the Arabah eastward ;

V. 17. *Or, from the bald mountain*

V. 1. *Watercourse of Arnon.* The reviser has been greatly embarrassed for want of a suitable English term to denote at once the bed of a rushing, evanescent stream, and the stream itself, when perchance it may flow there. Neither "valley," "river," nor "brook," which are promiscuously used in the Common Version expresses adequately the sense of the Hebrew

² Sihon, king of the Amorite, who dwelt in Heshbon, ruling from Aroer, which is on the bank of the watercourse of Arnon, and in the midst of the watercourse, and [over] half of Gilead to Jabbok, the watercourse the border of the sons of Ammon, ³ and [over] the Arabah to the sea of Cinneroth, eastward, and to the sea of the Arabah, the salt sea, eastward toward Beth-jeshimoth ; and in the south under the foot-hills ⁴ of Pishgah. And the border of Og king of Bashan, of the remnant of the Rephaites, who dwelt at Ashtaroth and at ⁵ Edrei, and ruled in mount Hermon, and in Salcah, and in all Bashan, to the border of the Geshurite and the Maachathite, and [in] half of Gilead [to] the border of Sihon king of ⁶ Heshbon. Moses the servant of Jehovah and the sons of Israel smote them, and Moses the servant of Jehovah gave it as a possession to the Reubenite, and to the Gadite, and to the half tribe of Manasseh.

⁷ And these are the kings of the land, whom Joshua and the sons of Israel smote beyond the Jordan westward, from Baal-gad in the plain of Lebanon even to the smooth mountain, which goes up to Seir ; and Joshua gave it to the tribes ⁸ of Israel as their possession, according to their divisions ; on the mountain, and in the low-country, and in the Arabah, and on the foot-hills, and in the wilderness, and in the south ; the Hittite, the Amorite, the Canaanite, the Perizzite, the ⁹ Hivite, and the Jebusite : the king of Jericho, one ; the king ¹⁰ of Ai, which is beside Bethel, one ; the king of Jerusalem, ¹¹ one ; the king of Hebron, one ; the king of Jarmuth, one ; ¹² the king of Lachish, one ; the king of Eglon, one ; the king ¹³ of Gezer, one ; the king of Debir, one ; the king of Geder, ¹⁴ one ; the king of Hormah, one ; the king of Arad, one ; ¹⁵ the king of Libnah, one ; the king of Adullam, one ; the ¹⁶ king of Makkedah, one ; the king of Bethel, one ; the king ¹⁷

word. Among foreign terms which do express it, none, perhaps, is so near to being familiar (from its frequent employment by travelers in the Holy Land) as the Arabic "wadi," which is precisely equivalent, being the present name for the same object. In Smith's Dictionary of the Bible, Art. "river," the difficulty is well stated, and various remedies are suggested. The word "torrent," proposed by Dean Stanley (Sinai and Palestine) is hardly satisfactory, yet it is with only a shade of preference that "watercourse" has been adopted above. See notes on the passage in Lange's Commentary on Joshua.

¹⁸ of Tappuah, one ; the king of Hopher, one ; the king of
¹⁹ Aphek, one ; the king of Lasharon, one ; the king of Madon,
²⁰ one ; the king of Hazor, one ; the king of Shimron-meron,
²¹ one ; the king of Achshaph, one ; the king of Taanach, one ;
²² the king of Megiddo, one ; the king of Kedesh, one ; the
²³ king of Jokneam at Carmel, one ; the king of Dor on the
²⁴ height of Dor, one ; the king of nations at Gilgal, one ; the
 king of Tirzah, one ; all the kings thirty and one.

¹ AND Joshua was old, far gone in years. And Jehovah
 said to him : Thou art old, far gone in years ; and of the
² land there remains very much to possess. This is the land
 which remains : all the circles of the Philistines, and all
³ Geshuri ; from the Sihor, which is before Egypt, to the bor-
 der of Ekron northward, shall be reckoned to the Canaanite :
 five lords of the Philistines, the Gazathite, and the Ashdod-
 ite, the Eshkalonite, the Gathite, and the Ekronite, and the
⁴ Avites, in the south ; all the land of the Canaanite, and
 Mearah, which belongs to the Zidonians, unto Aphek, to
⁵ the border of the Amorite ; and the land of the Gibleite,
 and all eastern Lebanon, from Baal-Gad under mount Her-
⁶ mon until one comes to Hamath : all the inhabitants of
 the mountain from Lebanon to Misrephoth-maim, all the
 Zidonians, I will drive them out from before the sons of
 Israel : only divide thou it by lot to Israel for a possession,
 as I have commanded thee.

⁷ And now divide this land for a possession to the nine
⁸ tribes, and the half tribe of Manasseh. With him the Reu-
 benite and the Gadite took their possession, which Moses
 gave them, beyond the Jordan eastward, as Moses the ser-
⁹ vant of Jehovah gave them, from Aroer, which is on the
 bank of the watercourse of Arnon, and the city which is in
 the midst of the watercourse, and all the table-land of Medeba
¹⁰ to Dibon, and all the cities of Sihon king of the Amorite, who
 reigned in Heshbon to the border of the sons of Ammon ;

V. 23. *Or*, in the region of Dor

V. 2. *Or*, from the Nile

V. 9. *Table-land*. This seems the best available expression for the Hebrew which constantly designates the elevated region east of the Jordan valley, about Medeba and Heshbon.

¹¹ and Gilead, and the border of the Geshurite and Maachathite,
¹² and all mount Hermon, and all Bashan unto Salcah ; all the kingdom of Og in Bashan, who reigned in Ashtaroth and Edrei ; he was left of the remnant of the Rephaites,
¹³ and Moses smote them, and drove them out. But the sons of Israel did not drive out the Geshurite and the Maachathite ; and Geshur and Maachath dwelt in the midst of Israel to this day.

¹⁴ Only to the tribe of Levi he gave no possession ; the fire-offerings of Jehovah God of Israel, these are his possession, even as he spoke to him.

¹⁵ And Moses gave to the tribe of the sons of Reuben according to their families. And the border for them was from
¹⁶ Aroer, which is on the bank of the watercourse of Arnon, and the city which is in the midst of the watercourse, and all the
¹⁷ table-land of Medeba : Heshbon and all her cities, which are on the table-land, Dibon and all Bamoth-baal, Beth-baal-meon, and Jahaza, and Kedemoth, and Mephaoth, and Kirjathaim, and Sibmah, and Zareth-shahar on the valley-mountain, and Beth-peor, and the foot-hills of Pishgah, and Beth-jeshimoth, and all the cities of the table-land, and all the kingdom
²¹ of Sihon, king of the Amorite, who reigned in Heshbon, whom Moses smote, him and the princes of Midian, Evi, and Rekem, and Zur, and Hur, and Reba, chiefs of Sihon, that dwelt in
²² the land. And Balaam, son of Beor, the soothsayer, did the
²³ sons of Israel slay with the sword upon their slain. And the border of the sons of Reuben was the Jordan and [its] border. This is the possession of the sons of Reuben according to their families, the cities and their villages.

²⁴ And Moses gave to the tribe of Gad, to the sons of Gad, according to their families. And the border for them was
²⁵ Jazer, and all the cities of Gilead, and half the land of the sons of Ammon, unto Aroer which is before Rabbah, and from
²⁶ Heshbon to Ramath-mizpeh, and Betonim, and from Mahanaim to the border of Debir ; and in the valley, Beth-aram, and Beth-nimrah, and Succoth, and Zaphon, the rest of the kingdom of Sihon, king of Heshbon, the Jordan and [its] bor-

der to the end of the sea of Cinneroth beyond the Jordan
28 eastward. This is the possession of the sons of Gad according to their families, the cities and their villages.

29 And Moses gave to the half tribe of Manasseh. And the half tribe of the sons of Manasseh had according to their
30 families. And their border was from Mahanaim, all Bashan, all the kingdom of Og, king of Bashan, and all the towns of
31 Jair which are in Bashan, sixty cities. And half of Gilead, and Ashtaroth, and Edrei, cities of the kingdom of Og in Bashan, went to the sons of Machir, son of Manasseh, to half
32 the sons of Machir, according to their families. These are what Moses distributed in the desert-plains of Moab, beyond the Jordan by Jericho eastward.

33 But to the tribe of Levi Moses gave no possession : Jehovah God of Israel, he is their possession, even as he spoke to them.

1 AND these are what the sons of Israel received as a possession in the land of Canaan, what Eleazer the priest, and Joshua the son of Nun, and the heads of the fathers of
2 the tribes, distributed to the sons of Israel, according to the lot of their possession, even as Jehovah had commanded by
3 the hand of Moses, to the nine tribes and the half tribe. For Moses had given the possession of the two tribes and the half tribe, beyond the Jordan ; and to the Levites he had given
4 no possession among them. For the sons of Joseph were two tribes, Manasseh and Ephraim ; and they gave no portion to the Levites in the land, except cities to dwell in, and their
5 pasture-grounds for their cattle, and for their substance. As Jehovah had commanded Moses, so the children of Israel did, and divided the land.

6 And the sons of Judah drew near to Joshua in Gilgal, and Caleb, son of Jephunneh, the Kenezite, said to him : Thou knowest the word which Jehovah spoke to Moses the man
7 of God concerning me and thee in Kadesh-barnea. Forty years old was I when Moses the servant of Jehovah sent me from Kadesh-barnea to spy out the land ; and I brought him

⁸ back word as it was in my heart. And my brethren who went up with me made the heart of the people melt, but I wholly followed Jehovah my God. And Moses swore on ⁹ that day, saying: Surely the land on which thy foot has trod, to thee shall it be for a possession, and to thy sons forever; for thou hast wholly followed Jehovah my God. And now, behold, Jehovah has kept me alive, even as he spoke, these forty and five years since Jehovah spoke this word to Moses, while Israel walked in the wilderness; and now, behold, I am this day eighty and five years old. Yet to-day am I strong, as I was in the day when Moses sent me forth; as my strength was then is my strength now, to make war, ¹² and to go out, and to come in. And now give me this mountain, of which Jehovah spoke in that day; for thou didst hear in that day that Anakim are there, and cities great and fortified. Perhaps Jehovah will be with me and I shall drive them out, as Jehovah spoke.

¹³ And Joshua blessed him, and gave Hebron to Caleb, son ¹⁴ of Jephunneh, for a possession. Therefore Hebron became the possession of Caleb, son of Jephunneh, the Kenezite, to this day, because he wholly followed Jehovah God of Israel. ¹⁵ And the name of Hebron before was City of Arba. He was the greatest man among the Anakim.

And the land was quiet from war.

¹ AND there was the lot for the tribe of the sons of Judah according to their families, toward the border of Edom, the ² wilderness of Zin southward, in the extreme south. And their south border was from the end of the salt sea, from ³ the tongue which turns southward. And it went out to the south of the ascent of Acrabbim, and passed over to Zin, and went up to the south of Kadesh-barnea, and passed over to Hezron, and went up to Adar, and bent around to ⁴ Karkaa, and passed over to Azmon, and went out to the water course of Egypt; and the outgoings of the border were at the sea. This shall be your south border.

⁵ And the east border was the salt sea to the end of the Jordan.

And the border for the north side was from the tongue
⁶ of the sea, from the end of the Jordan. And the border went up to Beth-hoglah, and passed over to the north of Beth-arabah, and the border went up to the stone of Bohan,
⁷ son of Reuben. And the border went up to Debir, from the valley of Achor, and northward it turns to Gilgal, which is over against the ascent of Adummim, which is south of the watercourse; and the border passed over to the water of
⁸ En-shemesh, and its outgoings were unto En-rogel. And the border went up to the ravine of the son of Hinnom to the south shoulder of the Jebusite, that is Jerusalem, and the border went up to the top of the mountain which is before the ravine of Hinnom on the west, which is at the north end
⁹ of the valley of Rephaites. And the border was drawn from the top of the mountain to the fountain of the water of Nephtoah, and went out to the cities of mount Ephron, and
¹⁰ the border was drawn to Baala, that is Kirjath-jearim. And the border bent around from Baala toward the west to mount Seir, and passed over to the shoulder of mount Jearim, that is Chesalon, on the north, and went down to Beth-shemesh,
¹¹ and passed over to Timnah. And the border went out to the shoulder of Ekron northward, and the border was drawn to Shikron, and passed over to mount Baala, and went out to Jabneel; and the outgoings of the border were at the sea.
¹² And the west border was unto the great sea and [its] border. This was the border of the sons of Judah round about, according to their families.
¹³ And to Caleb, son of Jephunneh, he gave as a portion in the midst of the sons of Judah, at the word of Jehovah to Joshua, the City of Arba, the father of Anak; that is
¹⁴ Hebron. And Caleb drove out from thence the three sons of Anak, Sheshai, Ahiman, and Talmai, children of Anak.
¹⁵ And he went up from thence against the inhabitants of Debir; and the name of Debir before was Kirjath-sepher.

16 And Caleb said he that smites Kirjah-sepher and takes it
 17 to him will I give Achsah my daughter for a wife. And
 Othniel took it, son of Kenaz, brother of Caleb ; and he gave
 18 him Achsah his daughter for a wife. And it came to pass
 as she came in, that she moved him to ask of her father a
 field ; and she alighted from the ass. And Caleb said to
 19 her : What wouldst thou ? And she said : Give me a bless-
 ing ; for a south land hast thou given me, give me also
 springs of water ; and he gave her the upper springs, and
 the lower springs.

20 This was the possession of the tribe of the sons of Judah,
 according to their families.

21 And there were the cities in the extreme part of the tribe
 of the sons of Judah, toward the border of Edom, in the
 22 south : Kabzeel, and Eder, and Jagur ; and Kinah, and
 23 Dimonah, and Adadah ; and Kedesh, and Hazor, and Ith-
 24 nan ; Ziph, and Telem, and Bealoth ; and Hazor-hadattah,
 25 and Kerioth-hezron, that is Hazor ; Amam, and Shema, and
 26 Moladah ; and Hazar-gaddah, and Heshmon, and Beth-palet ;
 27 and Hazar-shual, and Beer-sheba, and Bizjothjah ; Baalah,
 28 and Iim, and Azem ; and Eltolad, and Chesil, and Hormah ;
 29 and Ziklag, and Madmannah, and Sansannah ; and Lebaoth,
 30 and Shilhim, and Ain, and Rimmon ; all the cities twenty
 and nine, and their villages.

33 In the low country : Eshtaol, and Zoreah, and Ashnah ;
 34 and Zanoah, and En-gannim, Tappuah, and Enam ; Jarmuth,
 35 and Adullam, Socoh, and Azekah ; and Sharaim, and Adith-
 36 aim, and Gederah, and Gederothaim ; fourteen cities and
 their villages.

37 Zenan, and Hadashah, and Migdal-gad ; and Dilean, and
 38 Mizpeh, and Joktheel ; Lachish, and Bozkath, and Eglon ;
 39 and Cabbon, and Lahmam, and Kithlish ; and Gederoth,
 40 Beth-dagon, and Naahmah, and Makkedah ; sixteen cities,
 41 and their villages.

42 Libnah, and Ether, and Ashan ; and Jiphtah, and Ashnah,
 43

⁴⁴ and Nezib ; and Keilah, and Achzib, and Mareshah ; nine cities, and their villages.

⁴⁵ Ekron, and her daughter-towns and her villages ; from
⁴⁶ Ekron and westward, all which was beside Ashdod, and
⁴⁷ their villages ; Ashdod, and her daughter-towns and her villages ; Gaza, and her daughter-towns and her villages, unto the watercourse of Egypt, and the great sea and [its] border.

⁴⁸ And on the mountain : Shamir, and Jattir, and Socoh ;
⁴⁹ and Dannah, and Kirjath-sannah, that is Debir ; and Anab,
⁵⁰ and Eshtemoh, and Anim ; and Goshen, and Holon, and
⁵¹ Giloh ; eleven cities, and their villages.

⁵² Arab, and Dumah, and Eshean ; and Janum, and Beth-
⁵³ tappuah, and Aphekah ; and Humtah, and Kirjath-arba,
⁵⁴ that is Hebron, and Zior ; nine cities, and their villages.

⁵⁵ Maon, Carmel, and Ziph, and Juttah ; and Jezreel, and
⁵⁶ Jokdeam, and Zanoah ; Cain, Gibeah, and Timnah ; ten
⁵⁷ cities, and their villages.

⁵⁸ Halhul, Beth-zur, and Gedor ; and Maarath, and Beth-
⁵⁹ anoth, and Eltekon ; six cities, and their villages.

⁶⁰ Kirjath-baal, that is Kirjath-jearim, and Rabbah ; two cities, and their villages.

⁶¹ In the wilderness : Beth-arabah, Middin, and Secacah ;
⁶² and Nibshan, and the city of Salt, and En-gedi ; six cities, and their villages.

⁶³ And the Jebusites, inhabiting Jerusalem, the sons of Judah could not dispossess ; and the Jebusite dwelt with the sons of Judah in Jerusalem to this day.

¹ AND the lot for the sons of Joseph came out from the Jordan by Jericho to the water of Jericho on the east, [namely] the wilderness which goes up from Jericho on
² mount Bethel. And it went out from Bethel to Luz, and
³ passed over to the border of the Archite to Ataroth ; and it went down westward to the border of the Japhletite, unto the border of Beth-horon the lower, and unto Gezer ; and its

V. 54. *Or*, City of Arba, that is Hebron.

V. 1. *Or*, by the water.

⁴ outgoings were at the sea. And the sons of Joseph received [it as] a possession, Manasseh and Ephraim.

⁵ And there was the border of the sons of Ephraim according to their families; and the border of their possession on the east was, Ataroth-addar unto Beth-horon the upper.

⁶ And the border went out westward to Michmethah on the north, and the border bent around eastward to Taanath-

⁷ shiloh, and passed by it on the east to Janohah; and went down from Janohah to Ataroth, and Naarath, and touched

⁸ upon Jericho, and went out at the Jordan. From Tappuah the border went out westward to the watercourse of Kanah, and its outgoings were at the sea. This is the possession of the tribe of the sons of Ephraim, according to their families;

⁹ and [also] the cities separated for the sons of Ephraim in the midst of the possession of the sons of Manasseh; all the cities and their villages.

¹⁰ And they did not dispossess the Canaanites who dwelt in Gezer, and the Canaanites dwelt in the midst of Ephraim to this day, and became tributary servants.

¹ AND there was the lot for the tribe of Manasseh; for he was the first-born of Joseph; for Machir, the first-born of Manasseh, the father of Gilead; for he was a man of war,

² and he had Gilead and Bashan. And it was for the rest of the sons of Manasseh according to their families; for the sons of Abiezer, and for the sons of Helek, and for the sons of Asriel, and for the sons of Shechem, and for the sons of Hephher, and for the sons of Shemida; these were the sons

³ of Manasseh, the males, according to their families. But Zelophehad, son of Hephher, son of Gilead, son of Machir, son of Manasseh, had no sons, but daughters; and these are the names of his daughters, Mahlah and Noah, Hoglah, Mil-

⁴ cah, and Tirzah. And they came near before Eleazer the priest, and before Joshua, son of Nun, and before the princes, saying: Jehovah commanded to give to us a possession in the midst of our brethren. And he gave them, at the mouth of Jehovah, a possession in the midst of the brethren

- ⁵ of their fathers. And there fell ten portions to Manasseh, beside the land of Gilead and of Bashan, which were beyond
⁶ the Jordan. For the daughters of Manasseh received a possession in the midst of his sons. And the land of Gilead was for the remaining sons of Manasseh.
- ⁷ And the border of Manasseh was from Asher to Michmethah, which is beyond Shechem; and the border went to-
⁸ ward the right, to the inhabitants of En-tappuah. To Manasseh belonged the land of Tappuah, and Tappuah on
⁹ the border of Manasseh to the sons of Ephraim. And the border went down to the watercourse of Kanah, on the south of the watercourse. These cities belonged to Ephraim in the midst of the cities of Manasseh. And the border of Manasseh was on the north of the watercourse; and its out-
¹⁰ goings were at the sea. Southward was Ephraim's, and northward was Manasseh's; and the sea was his border. And they touched upon Asher in the north, and upon Issachar in
¹¹ the east. And Manasseh had in Issachar, and in Asher: Beth-shean and her daughter-towns, and Ibleam and her daughter-towns, and the inhabitants of Dor and her daughter-towns; and the inhabitants of En-dor and her daughter-towns, and the inhabitants of Taanach and her daughter-towns, and the inhabitants of Megiddo and her daughter-towns, three heights.
- ¹² And the sons of Manasseh could not take possession of these cities; and the Canaanite would dwell in this land.
- ¹³ And it came to pass when the sons of Israel became strong, that they put the Canaanite to tribute, and did not utterly dispossess him.
- ¹⁴ And the sons of Joseph spoke with Joshua, saying: Why hast thou given to me as a possession one lot and one portion, when I am a great people, inasmuch as up to this
¹⁵ Jehovah has blessed me? And Joshua said to them: If thou art a great people, get thee up into the forest, and cut down for thee there in the land of the Perizzite and of the Repha-
¹⁶ ites; for mount Ephraim is too narrow for thee. And the sons of Joseph said: The mountain is not enough for us;

and chariots of iron are among all the Canaanites that dwell in the land of the valley, among those in Beth-shean and her daughter-towns, and among those in the valley of Jezreel.

17 And Joshua said to the house of Joseph, to Ephraim and to Manasseh : A great people art thou, and great power hast thou ; thou shalt not have one lot. But a mountain shall be thine ; for it is a forest, and thou shalt cut it down, and thine shall be its outgoings ; for thou shalt dispossess the Canaanite ; for he has chariots of iron ; for he is strong.

1 AND all the congregation of the sons of Israel assembled together at Shiloh, and set up there the tent of the congregation ; and the land was subdued before them. And there remained among the sons of Israel seven tribes which had
2 not yet received their possession. And Joshua said to the sons of Israel : How long are ye slack to go to possess the land which Jehovah God of your fathers has given you ?
3 Give out for you three men for each tribe, and I will send them ; and they shall arise and go about in the land, and describe it in respect of their possession, and come to me.
4 And they shall divide it among them into seven parts. Judah will stand on his border in the south, and the house
5 of Joseph will stand on their border in the north. And ye shall describe the land into seven parts, and bring hither to me, and I will cast lots for you here before Jehovah our God.
6 For the Levites have no part among you ; for the priesthood of Jehovah is their possession. And Gad, and Reuben, and the half tribe of Manasseh, received their possession beyond the Jordan eastward, which Moses the servant of Jehovah gave to them.

7 And the men arose and went. And Joshua commanded the men that went to describe the land, saying : Go, and walk about in the land, and describe it, and return to me ; and here will I cast lots for you before Jehovah in Shiloh.

8 And the men went, and passed through the land, and described it according to the cities into seven parts, in a book, and came to Joshua to the camp at Shiloh.

- ¹⁰ And Joshua cast lots for them in Shiloh before Jehovah ; and Joshua divided there the land for the sons of Israel according to their divisions.
- ¹¹ And there came up the lot of the tribe of the sons of Benjamin according to their families. And the border of their lot went out between the sons of Judah and the sons
- ¹² of Joseph. And their border on the north side was from the Jordan. And the border went up to the shoulder of Jericho on the north, and went up on the mountain westward, and its outgoings were at the wilderness of Beth-aven.
- ¹³ And the border passed over from thence to Luz, to the south side of Luz, that is Bethel, and the border went down to Ataroth-addar, on the mountain which is south of Beth-
- ¹⁴ horon the lower. And the border was drawn, and bent around to the west side, south of the mountain which is before Beth-horon, and its outgoings were at Kirjath-baal, that is Kirjath-jearim, a city of the sons of Judah. This is the west side.
- ¹⁵ And the south side was from the end of Kirjath-jearim. And the border went out westward, and went out to the
- ¹⁶ fountain of the water of Nephtoah. And the border went down to the end of the mountain, which is before the ravine of the son of Hinnom, which is in the valley of the Rephaites northward, and went down into the ravine of the son of Hinnom, to the shoulder of the Jebusite southward, and went
- ¹⁷ down to En-rogel. And it was drawn toward the north, and went out to En-shemesh, and went out to Geliloth, which is over against the ascent of Adummim, and went down to the
- ¹⁸ stone of Bohan, son of Reuben. And it passed over to the shoulder over against the Arabah, northward, and went down
- ¹⁹ to the Arabah. And the border passed over to the shoulder of Beth-hogla northward, and the outgoings of the border were at the tongue of the salt sea northward, at the southern
- ²⁰ end of the Jordan. This is the south border. And the Jordan borders it on the east side.

This is the possession of the sons of Benjamin according to its borders round about, according to their families.

21 And the cities for the tribe of the sons of Benjamin, according to their families, were, Jericho, and Beth-hogla, and
 22 Emek-keziz, and Beth-arabah, and Zemaraim, and Bethel;
 23 and Avim, and Para, and Ophra; and Cephah-haamaonai,
 24 and Ophni, and Gaba; twelve cities and their villages. Gibe-
 25 on, and Ramah, and Beeroth; and Mizpeh, and Ophirah,
 26 and Mozah; and Rekem, and Irpeel, and Taralah; and Zelah,
 27 Eleph, and Jebusi, that is Jerusalem, Gibeath and Kirjath;
 28 fourteen cities and their villages. This is the possession of
 of the sons of Benjamin, according to their families.

1 AND the second lot came out for Simeon, for the tribe of
 the sons of Simeon according to their families; and their
 possession was in the midst of the possession of the sons of
 2 Judah. And they had within their possession Beersheba,
 3 and Sheba, and Moladah; and Hazar-shual, and Balah, and
 4,5 Azem; and Eltolad, and Bethul, and Hormah; and Ziklag,
 6 and Beth-marcaboth, and Hazar-susah; and Beth-lebaoth,
 7 and Sharuhén; thirteen cities and their villages; Ain, Rem-
 mon, and Ether, and Ashan; four cities and their villages:
 and all the villages which are round about these cities, unto
 Baalath-beor, Ramah of the south.

8 This is the possession of the tribe of the sons of Simeon,
 according to their families.

9 Out of the portion of the sons of Judah was the possession
 of the sons of Simeon; for the part of the sons of Judah was
 too large for them, and the sons of Simeon received a pos-
 session in the midst of their possession.

10 And the third lot came up for the sons of Zebulun accord-
 ing to their families; and the border of their possession was
 11 unto Sarid. And their border went up westward, and to
 Maralah, and touched upon Dabbasheth, and touched upon
 12 the watercourse which is before Jokneam. And it turned
 back from Sarid eastward, toward the sun-rising, to the bor-
 der of Chisloth-tabor; and went out to Daberath, and went
 13 up to Japhia; and from thence it passed over eastward, to-

ward the sunrising, to Gittah-hepher, Ittah-kazin, and went
14 out to Rimmon, which extends to Neah. And the border
bent around this on the north to Hannathon, and its outgo-
15 ings were at the ravine of Jiphtha-el. And Kahath and
Nahallal, and Shimron, and Iddalah, and Bethlehem : twelve
cities and their villages.

16 This is the possession of the sons of Zebulon, according to
their families ; these cities and their villages.

17 For Issachar came out the fourth lot, for the sons of Issa-
18 char, according to their families. And their border was to-
19 ward Jezreel, and Chesulloth, and Shunem ; and Hapharaim,
20 and Shihon, and Anaharath ; and Rabbith, and Kishion, and
21 Abez ; and Remeth, and En-gannim, and En-haddah, and
22 Beth-pazzez. And the border touched upon Tabor, and
Shahazimah, and Beth-shemesh ; and the outgoings of their
border were at the Jordan : sixteen cities and their villages.

23 This is the possession of the tribe of the sons of Issachar,
according to their families ; the cities and their villages.

24 And the fifth lot came out for the tribe of the sons of
25 Asher, according to their families. And their border was
26 Helkath, and Hali, and Beten, and Achshaph ; and Alamme-
lech, and Amad, and Misheal ; and it touched on Carmel,
27 westward, and on Shihor-libnath ; and it turned back toward
the sunrising to Beth-dagon, and touched on Zebulon, and
the ravine of Jiphtha-el northward of Beth-emek and Neiel,
28 and went out toward Cabul on the left ; and Hebron, and
29 Rehob, and Hammon, and Kanah, unto great Zidon ; and the
border turned back to Ramah, and unto the fortified city of
Tyre ; and the border turned back to Hosah, and its outgo-
30 ings were at the sea, in the portion of Achzib ; and Ummah,
and Aphek, and Rehob : twenty-two cities and their villages.

31 This is the possession of the tribe of the sons of Asher,
according to their families ; these cities and their villages.

32 For the sons of Naphthali came out the sixth lot, for the
33 sons of Naphthali, according to their families. And their
border was from Heleph, from the oak in Zaanannim, and

Adami-nekeb, and Jabneel, to Lakum ; and its outgoings
34 were at the Jordan. And the border turned back westward
to Aznoth-tabor, and went out from thence to Hukkok, and
touched on Zebulon in the south, and on Asher it touched in
the west, and on Judah at the Jordan toward the rising of
35 the sun. And fortified cities, Ziddim, Zer, and Hammath,
36 Rakkath, and Cinnereth ; and Adamah, and Ramah, and
37 Hazor ; and Kedesh, and Edrei, and En-hazor ; and Iron,
and Migdal-el, Horem, and Beth-anath, and Beth-shemesh ;
nineteen cities and their villages.

39 This is the possession of the tribe of the sons of Naphtali,
according to their families ; the cities and their villages.

40 For the tribe of the sons of Dan according to their fami-
41 lies came out the seventh lot. And the border of their
42 possession was Zorah, and Eshtaol, and Ir-shemesh ; and
43 Shaalabbin, and Aijalon, and Jethlah ; and Elon, and Thim-
44 nathah, and Ekron ; and Eltekeh, and Gibbethon, and Baa-
45 lath ; and Jehud, and Bene-berak, and Gath-rimmon ; and
46 Me-jarkon, and Rakkon, with the border before Japho.
47 And the border of the sons of Dan went out from them ;
and the sons of Dan went up and fought with Leshem, and
took it, and smote it with the edge of the sword, and pos-
sessed it, and dwelt in it, and called Leshem Dan, after the
name of Dan their father.

48 This is the possession of the tribe of the sons of Dan, ac-
cording to their families ; these cities and their villages.

49 And they made an end of distributing the land according
to its borders.

And the sons of Israel gave a possession to Joshua, son
50 of Nun, among them. At the mouth of Jehovah they gave
him the city which he asked, Timnath-serah in mount
Ephraim ; and he built the city and dwelt in it.

51 These are the possessions which Eleazar the priest, and
Joshua, son of Nun, and the heads of the fathers of the
tribes of the sons of Israel, distributed by lot in Shiloh, be-
fore Jehovah, at the door of the tent of the congregation.
And they made an end of dividing the land.

^{1,2} AND Jehovah spoke to Joshua, saying: Speak to the sons of Israel, saying: Give out for you the cities of refuge of ³ which I spoke to you by the hand of Moses; that a slayer who smites a person through mistake and unwittingly may flee thither; and they shall be a refuge for you from the ⁴ avenger of blood. And when he flees into one of these cities, and stands at the opening of the gate of the city, and declares his cause in the ears of the elders of that city, then they shall receive him into the city unto them, and give him ⁵ a place, and he shall dwell with them. And if the avenger of blood pursue after him, they shall not deliver the slayer into his hand; because he smote his neighbor unwittingly, ⁶ and hated him not before. And he shall dwell in that city, until he stand before the congregation for judgment, until the death of the high priest that shall be in those days; then shall the slayer return, and come into his city, and into his house, into the city from which he fled.

⁷ And they consecrated Kedesh in Galilee, in the mountain of Naphthali, and Shechem in mount Ephraim, and Kirjath-arba, that is Hebron, in the mountain of Judah. And beyond the Jordan by Jericho eastward, they gave Bezer in the wilderness on the table-land, out of the tribe of Reuben, and Ramoth in Gilead, out of the tribe of Gad, and ⁹ Golan in Bashan, out of the tribe of Manasseh. These were the cities appointed for all the sons of Israel, and for the stranger that sojourns among them. that every one who smites a person through mistake may flee thither, and not die by the hand of the avenger of blood, until he stand before the congregation.

¹ AND the heads of the fathers of the Levites drew near to Eleazar the priest, and to Joshua, son of Nun, and to the ² heads of the fathers of the tribes of the sons of Israel, and spoke to them, in Shiloh, in the land of Canaan, saying: Jehovah commanded by the hand of Moses to give us cities ³ to dwell in, and their pasture lands for our cattle. And the

sons of Israel gave to the Levites, out of their possession, at the mouth of Jehovah, these cities and their pasture lands.

⁴ And the lot came out for the families of the Kohathite. And the sons of Aaron the priest, of the Levites, had out of Judah, and out of the tribe of Simeon, and out of the tribe ⁵ of Benjamin, by the lot, thirteen cities. And the rest of the sons of Kohath had out of the families of the tribe of Ephraim, and out of the tribe of Dan, and out of the half ⁶ tribe of Manasseh, by the lot, ten cities. And the sons of Gershon had out of the families of the tribe of Issachar, and out of the tribe of Asher, and out of the tribe of Naphthali, and out of the half tribe of Manasseh in Bashan, by the lot, ⁷ thirteen cities. The sons of Merari had, according to their families, out of the tribe of Reuben, and out of the tribe of ⁸ Gad, and out of the tribe of Zebulon, twelve cities. And the sons of Israel gave to the Levites these cities and their pasture lands, by lot, as Jehovah commanded by the hand of Moses.

⁹ And they gave out of the tribe of the sons of Judah, and out of the tribe of the sons of Simeon, these cities which are ¹⁰ called by name. And there came to the sons of Aaron of the families of the Kohathite, of the sons of Levi; for they ¹¹ had the first lot; and they gave to them the City of Arba, the father of Anak, that is Hebron, in the mountain of ¹² Judah, and its pasture lands round about it. And the field of the city, and its villages, they gave to Caleb, son of ¹³ Jephunneh, in his possession. And to the sons of Aaron the priest, they gave the city of refuge for the slayer, Hebron and its pasture lands, and Libnah and its pasture lands; ¹⁴ and Jattir and its pasture lands, and Eshtemoa and its pasture lands; and Holon and its pasture lands, and Debir and ¹⁵ its pasture lands; and Ain and its pasture lands, and Juttah and its pasture lands, and Beth-shemesh and its pasture ¹⁶ lands; nine cities out of those two tribes. And out of the tribe of Benjamin, Gibeon and its pasture lands, Geba and ¹⁷ its pasture lands; Anathoth and its pasture lands, and Almon and its pasture lands; four cities. All cities of the sons ¹⁸

of Aaron the priest; thirteen cities and their pasture lands.

²⁰ And to the families of the sons of Kohath, the Levites that were left of the sons of Kohath; and the cities of their
²¹ lot were out of the tribe of Ephraim. And they gave to them the city of refuge for the slayer, Shechem and its pasture lands, in mount Ephraim, and Gezer and its pasture
²² lands; and Kibzaim and its pasture lands, and Beth-horon
²³ and its pasture lands; four cities. And out of the tribe of Dan, Eltekeh and its pasture lands, Gibbethon and its pasture
²⁴ lands; Aijalon and its pasture lands, Gath-rimmon and
²⁵ its pasture lands; four cities. And out of the half tribe of Manasseh, Taanach and its pasture lands, and Gath-rimmon
²⁶ and its pasture lands; two cities. In all ten cities and their pasture lands, for the families of the sons of Kohath that remained.

²⁷ And to the sons of Gershon, of the families of the Levites; out of the half tribe of Manasseh [they gave] the city of refuge for the slayer, Golan in Bashan and its pasture lands,
²⁸ and Beeshterah and its pasture lands; two cities. And out of the tribe of Issachar, Kishon and its pasture lands, Dabareh and its pasture lands; Jarmuth and its pasture lands,
²⁹ En-gannim and its pasture lands; four cities. And out of the tribe of Asher, Mishal and its pasture lands, Abdon and
³⁰ its pasture lands; Helkath and its pasture lands, and Rehob
³¹ and its pasture lands; four cities. And out of the tribe of Naphthali, Kedesh in Galilee and its pasture lands, the city of refuge for the slayer, and Hammoth-dor and its pasture
³² lands, and Kartan and its pasture lands; three cities. All cities of the Gershonite according to their families; thirteen cities and their pasture lands.

³⁴ And to the families of the sons of Merari, the Levites that were left; out of the tribe of Zebulun, Jokneam and its pasture
³⁵ lands, and Kartah and its pasture lands; Dimnah and its pasture lands, Nahalal and its pasture lands; four cities.
³⁶ And out of the tribe of Reuben, Bezer and its pasture lands,
³⁷ and Jahazah and its pasture lands; Kedemoth and its pas-

ture lands, and Mephaath and its pasture lands ; four cities.

³⁸ And out of the tribe of Gad the city of refuge for the slayer, Ramoth in Gilead and its pasture lands, and Mahanaim and
³⁹ its pasture lands ; Heshbon and its pasture lands, Jazer and
⁴⁰ its pasture lands ; in all four cities. All cities of the sons of Merari according to their families, which were left of the
⁴¹ families of the Levites ; and their lot was twelve cities. All the cities of the Levites within the possession of the sons of
⁴² Israel were forty-eight cities and their pasture lands. These cities were city by city and its pasture lands round about it ; so with all these cities.

⁴³ And Jehovah gave to Israel the whole land which he had sworn to give to their fathers ; and they possessed it, and
⁴⁴ dwelt in it. And Jehovah gave them rest round about, according to all that he had sworn to their fathers ; and there stood not a man before them of all their enemies ; all their
⁴⁵ enemies Jehovah gave into their hands ; there fell not a word of all the good words which Jehovah had spoken to the house of Israel ; all came to pass.

¹ THEN Joshua called the Reubenite, and the Gadite, and
² the half tribe of Manasseh, and said to them : Ye have kept all which Moses, the servant of Jehovah, commanded you, and have hearkened to my voice in all which I have com-
³ manded you. Ye have not left your brethren these many days, unto this day, and have kept that which was to be
⁴ kept, the commandment of Jehovah your God. And now Jehovah your God has given rest to your brethren as he spoke to them ; and now turn and get you to your tents, in the land of your possession, which Moses, the servant of
⁵ Jehovah gave you beyond the Jordan. Only take diligent heed to do the commandment, and the law, which Moses the servant of Jehovah commanded you, to love Jehovah your God, and to walk in all his ways, and to keep his commandments, and to cleave to him, and to serve him, with all your
⁶ heart, and with all your soul. And Joshua blessed them and sent them away, and they went to their tents.

- 7 And to half of the tribe of Manasseh Moses had given in the land of Bashan, and to half of it Joshua gave with their brethren beyond the Jordan westward. And also when Joshua sent them away to their tents, and blessed them,
- 8 then he said to them: With great riches return ye to your tents, and with very many cattle, with silver and with gold, and with brass, and with iron, and with very much raiment. Divide the spoil of your enemies with your brethren.
- 9 And the sons of Reuben and the sons of Gad and the half tribe of Manasseh returned, and went from the sons of Israel, from Shiloh, which is in the land of Canaan, to go to the land of Gilead, to the land of their possession, of which they had obtained possession, at the word of Jehovah by the hand of Moses.
- 10 And when they came to the circles of the Jordan, which are in the land of Canaan, the sons of Reuben, and the sons of Gad, and the half tribe of Manasseh, built there an altar on the Jordan, a great altar to behold.
- 11 And the sons of Israel heard say: Behold, the sons of Reuben, and the sons of Gad, and the half tribe of Manasseh, have built the altar over against the land of Canaan, in the
- 12 circles of the Jordan, at the side of the sons of Israel. And when the sons of Israel heard it, the whole congregation of the sons of Israel assembled together at Shiloh to go up against them for war.
- 13 And the sons of Israel sent to the sons of Reuben, and to the sons of Gad, and to the half tribe of Manasseh, into the
- 14 land of Gilead, Phinehas, son of Eleazer the priest, and ten princes with him, one prince for a chief house for all the tribes of Israel; and they were all heads of their chief houses for the thousands of Israel.
- 15 And they came to the sons of Reuben, and to the sons of Gad, and to the half tribe of Manasseh, into the land of
- 16 Gilead, and spoke with them, saying: Thus say all the con-

V. 14. *Chief house*: Heb. house of a father. *Chief houses*: Heb. houses of fathers. The Hebrew tribes were divided into "families" or clans, and these into subordinate families, here called chief houses (father houses), comprising each an indefinite number of families in our usual sense of the word, descendants of the common ancestor. Such for example was, probably, the house of Zabdi, ch. 7: 17, 18.

gregation of Jehovah: What fraud is this which ye have practised against the God of Israel, to turn this day from following Jehovah by building you an altar, to rebel this¹⁷ day against Jehovah? Had we not enough of the iniquity of Peor, from which we are not cleansed unto this day, and¹⁸ there was the plague on the congregation of Jehovah? Ye too will turn back this day from following Jehovah; and it will be, that to-day ye will rebel against Jehovah, and to-morrow he will break forth against all the congregation of Israel.

¹⁹ And truly, if the land of your possession is unclean, pass ye over into the land of Jehovah's possession, where the dwelling of Jehovah stands, and take a possession among us; but rebel not against Jehovah, and rebel not against us, by building you an altar beside the altar of Jehovah our²⁰ God. Did not Achan, son of Zerah, practise fraud in respect of that which was devoted, and wrath fell on the whole congregation of Israel? And that man perished not alone in his iniquity.

²¹ Then answered the sons of Reuben, and the sons of Gad, and the half tribe of Manasseh, and spoke to the heads of²² the thousands of Israel: God of gods, Jehovah! God of gods, Jehovah! He knows, and Israel he shall know: if [it was] in rebellion, and in fraud toward Jehovah, (save²³ thou us not this day!) that we might build us an altar, to return from following Jehovah, and if to offer on it burnt-offerings and meat-offerings, and if to offer peace-offerings²⁴ on it, Jehovah shall require it! And if we did this not [rather] from fear, for a reason, saying: Hereafter your sons will say to our sons: What have ye to do with Jehovah God²⁵ of Israel? And a border has Jehovah set between us and you, ye sons of Reuben and sons of Gad, even the Jordan; ye have no part in Jehovah. And your sons will make our²⁶ sons cease from fearing Jehovah. And we said: Let us do now for ourselves to build the altar, not for burnt-offering²⁷ and not for sacrifice; but a witness let it be between us and

- you, and between our generations after us, that we may perform the service of Jehovah before him with our burnt-offerings, and with our sacrifices, and with our peace-offerings; and that your sons may not say to our sons hereafter :
- ²⁸ Ye have no part in Jehovah. And we said : It shall be when they say [it] to us and to our generations hereafter, that we will say : See the pattern of the altar of Jehovah, which our fathers made, not for burnt-offering and not for sacrifice,
- ²⁹ but a witness is it between us and you. Far be it from us to rebel against Jehovah, and to turn this day from following Jehovah, to build an altar for burnt-offering, for food-offering, and for sacrifice, beside the altar of Jehovah our God, which is before his dwelling.
- ³⁰ And when Phinehas the priest, and the princes of the congregation, and the heads of the thousands of Israel, who were with him, heard the words which the sons of Reuben and the sons of Gad and the sons of Manasseh spoke, it
- ³¹ pleased them. And Phinehas, son of Eleazar, the priest, said to the sons of Reuben, and to the sons of Gad, and to the sons of Manasseh : This day we know that Jehovah is among us, because ye have not practised this fraud toward Jehovah ; then did ye deliver the sons of Israel out of the hands of Jehovah.
- ³² And Phinehas, son of Eleazar, the priest, and the princes, returned from the sons of Reuben, and from the sons of Gad, out of the land of Gilead, into the land of Canaan, to
- ³³ the sons of Israel, and brought them back word. And the word pleased the sons of Israel ; and the sons of Israel blessed God ; and thought not of going up against them to war, to destroy the land in which the sons of Reuben and the sons of Gad dwelt.
- ³⁴ And the sons of Reuben and the sons of Gad named the altar : A witness is it between us that Jehovah is God.
- ¹ AND it came to pass at the end of many days, after Jehovah had given rest to Israel from all his enemies roundabout,

V. 34. *Or*, named the altar [Witness]; for a witness is it

² and Joshua was old, far gone in years, that Joshua called all Israel, his elders, and his heads, and his judges, and his directors, and said to them : I am old, far gone in years.
³ And ye have seen all that Jehovah your God has done to all these nations because of you ; for Jehovah your God it
⁴ is who has fought for you. See, I have allotted to you these nations that remain as a possession for your tribes, from the Jordan, and all the nations which I have cut off,
⁵ and the great sea where the sun goes down. And Jehovah your God will thrust them out from before you, and dispossess them before you, and ye shall possess their land, as
⁶ Jehovah your God spoke to you. And be ye very strong to observe and to do all that is written in the book of the
⁷ law of Moses, that ye turn not from it right and left ; that ye come not in among these nations, these that remain with you : and the name of their gods ye shall not mention, nor swear by them, nor serve them, nor bow down to them.
⁸ But to Jehovah your God shall ye cleave, as ye have done
⁹ unto this day. And Jehovah has driven out from before you nations great and strong ; and you, not a man has stood
¹⁰ before you unto this day. One man of you would chase a thousand ; for Jehovah your God, he it is who fought for
¹¹ you, as he spoke to you. And take diligent heed to yourselves, that ye love Jehovah your God.

¹² For, if ye at all turn back, and cleave to the remnant of these nations, these that remain with you, and intermarry with them, and go in among them, and they among you,
¹³ know ye assuredly that Jehovah your God will not any more drive out these nations from before you, and they shall be for you a snare, and a trap, and a scourge in your sides, and thorns in your eyes, until ye perish from off this good ground which Jehovah your God has given you.

¹⁴ And, behold, I am going this day the way of all the earth ; and ye know in all your heart and in all your soul, that not one word has fallen of all the good words which Jehovah your God spoke concerning you ; all are come to pass for
¹⁵ you ; not one word of it has fallen. And it shall be, that

as every good word has come to pass concerning you, which Jehovah your God spoke to you, so Jehovah will bring upon you every evil word, until he destroys you from off this good
¹⁶ ground which Jehovah your God has given you. When ye transgress the covenant of Jehovah your God which he commanded you, and go and serve other gods, and bow down to them, then will the anger of Jehovah be kindled against you, and ye will perish quickly from off the good land which he has given you.

¹ AND Joshua gathered all the tribes of Israel to Shechem ; and he called the elders of Israel, and his heads, and his judges, and his directors, and they presented themselves before God.

² And Joshua said to all the people : Thus says Jehovah, God of Israel : Your fathers dwelt beyond the river from of old, Terah, father of Abraham and father of Nahor,
³ and served other gods. And I took your father Abraham

from beyond the river, and led him through all the land of
⁴ Canaan, and multiplied his seed, and gave him Isaac. And to Isaac I gave Jacob and Esau ; and I gave to Esau mount Seir to possess, and Jacob and his sons went down into Egypt.

⁵ And I sent Moses and Aaron, and plagued Egypt, according to that which I did in the midst of them, and afterward I
⁶ brought you out. And I brought your fathers out of Egypt, and ye came to the sea, and the Egyptians pursued after your fathers with chariots and horsemen, to the Red Sea.

⁷ And they cried to Jehovah, and he put darkness between you and the Egyptians, and brought the sea upon them and covered them ; and your eyes saw what I did to the Egyp-
⁸ tians. And ye dwelt in the wilderness many days. And I brought you into the land of the Amorite, who dwelt be-

yond the Jordan ; and they fought with you ; and I gave them into your hand ; and ye possessed their land, and I
⁹ destroyed them before you. And Balak, son of Zippor, king of Moab, rose up, and fought with Israel ; and he sent and

¹⁰ called Balaam, son of Beor, to curse you. But I would not

hearken to Balaam, and he steadfastly blessed you; and I¹¹ delivered you out of his hand. And ye passed over the Jordan, and came to Jericho; and the citizens of Jericho fought with you, the Amorite, and the Perizzite, and the Canaanite, and the Hittite, and the Girgashite, the Hivite,¹² and the Jebusite; and I gave them into your hand. And I sent before you the hornets, and they drove them out from before you, the two kings of the Amorite, not with thy¹³ sword nor with thy bow. And I gave you a land for which thou didst not labor, and cities which ye did not build, and ye dwell in them; of vineyards and olive-trees which ye planted not do ye eat.

¹⁴ And now fear Jehovah, and serve him with uprightness and truth; and put away the gods which your fathers served beyond the river, and in Egypt; and serve ye Jehovah.¹⁵ And if it seem evil to you to serve Jehovah, choose you this day whom ye will serve, whether the gods which your fathers served, that were beyond the river, or the gods of the Amorite in whose land ye dwell. But I and my house, we will serve Jehovah.

¹⁶ And the people answered and said: Far be it from us,¹⁷ that we should forsake Jehovah to serve other gods! For Jehovah is our God, he that brought us up, and our fathers, out of the land of Egypt, out of the house of bond-men, and who did before our eyes those great signs, and kept us in all the way wherein we went, and among all the peoples through¹⁸ the midst of whom we passed. And Jehovah drove out all the peoples, and the Amorite that dwelt in the land, before us. We also will serve Jehovah, for he is our God.

¹⁹ And Joshua said to the people: Ye will not be able to serve Jehovah; for he is a holy God; he is a jealous God;²⁰ he will not forgive your transgressions and your sins. If ye forsake Jehovah and serve strange gods, then will he turn and do you evil, and make an end of you, after he has done you good.

²¹ And the people said to Joshua: Nay; for we will serve²² Jehovah. And Joshua said to the people: Ye are witnesses

against yourselves, that ye have chosen you Jehovah, to
23 serve him. And they said : [We are] witnesses. And now
put away the strange gods which are among you, and in-
24 cline your heart to Jehovah, God of Israel. And the people
said to Joshua : Jehovah our God will we serve, and his
voice will we hear.

25 And Joshua struck a covenant with the people that day,
26 and set for them a statute and a judgment in Shechem. And
Joshua wrote these words in the book of the law of God, and
took a great stone, and set it up there under the oak which
27 was in the sanctuary of Jehovah. And Joshua said to all
the people : Behold this stone shall be a witness against us ;
for it has heard all the words of Jehovah which he spoke
with us, and it shall be a witness against you lest ye deny
28 your God. And Joshua sent away the people, each one to
his possession.

29 And it came to pass after these things, that Joshua son of
Nun, the servant of Jehovah, died, being a hundred and ten
30 years old. And they buried him in the border of his posses-
sion, in Timnath-serah, which is in the mountain of Ephraim,
north of mount Gaash.

31 And Israel served Jehovah all the days of Joshua, and all
the days of the elders who outlived Joshua, and who knew
all the deeds of Jehovah, which he had done for Israel.

32 And the bones of Joseph, which the sons of Israel had
brought up out of Egypt, they buried in Shechem, in a por-
tion of the field which Jacob bought of the sons of Hamor,
father of Shechem, for a hundred kesitas ; and the sons of
Joseph had them for a possession.

33 And Eleazar, son of Aaron, died, and they buried him on
the hill of Phinchas, his son, which they gave to him in
mount Ephraim.

V. 32. *Kesitas*. The kesita was a weight of gold or silver, employed as money in the patri-
archal age. See Gen. 23 : 19 (Revised Version).

J U D G E S.

- ¹ AND it came to pass after the death of Joshua, that the sons of Israel inquired of Jehovah, saying: Who shall go up for us against the Canaanite first, to fight with him?
- ² And Jehovah said: Judah shall go up: behold, I have
- ³ given the land into his hand. And Judah said to Simeon, his brother: Go up with me into my lot, and let us fight with the Canaanite, and I also will go with thee into thy lot. And Simeon went with him.
- ⁴ And Judah went up, and Jehovah gave the Canaanite and the Perizzite into their hand, and they smote them in
- ⁵ Bezek, ten thousand men. And they found Adoni-bezek in Bezek, and fought with him, and smote the Canaanite and
- ⁶ the Perizzite. And Adoni-bezek fled, and they pursued after him, and caught him, and cut off his thumbs and his
- ⁷ great toes. And Adoni-bezek said: Seventy kings having their thumbs and their great toes cut off gathered [food] under my table. As I did, so has God requited me. And they brought him to Jerusalem, and he died there.
- ⁸ And the sons of Judah fought against Jerusalem, and took it, and smote it with the edge of the sword, and the city they set on fire.
- ⁹ And afterward the sons of Judah went down to fight with the Canaanite inhabiting the mountain, and the south, and
- ¹⁰ the low country. And Judah went against the Canaanite who dwelt in Hebron; now the name of Hebron before was Kirjath-arba; and they smote Sheshai, and Ahiman, and
- ¹¹ Talmai. And from thence he went against the inhabitants of Debir; and the name of Debir before was Kirjath-sepher.
- ¹² And Caleb said: He that smites Kirjath-sepher, and takes
- ¹³ it, to him will I give Achsah my daughter for a wife. And

- Othniel, son of Kenez, Caleb's younger brother, took it : and
14 he gave him Achsah his daughter for a wife. And it came
to pass when she came, that she moved him to ask of her
father the field ; and she alighted from the ass, and Caleb
15 said to her : What wilt thou ? And she said to him : Give
me a blessing ; for thou hast given me a south land ; give
me also springs of water. And Caleb gave her the upper
springs and the lower springs.
- 16 And the sons of the Kenite, the father-in-law of Moses,
went up from the city of palm-trees with the sons of Judah
into the wilderness of Judah, which is south of Arad : and
he went and dwelt with the people.
- 17 And Judah went with Simeon his brother, and they smote
the Canaanite inhabiting Zephath, and devoted it, and called
18 the name of the city Hormah. And Judah took Gaza and
its border, and Ashkelon and its border, and Ekron and its
19 border. And Jehovah was with Judah, and he took posses-
sion of the mountain ; for he could not dispossess the inhab-
20 itants of the valley ; for they had chariots of iron. And
they gave Hebron to Caleb, as Moses had said, and he drove
out from thence the three sons of Anak.
- 21 And the Jebusite inhabiting Jerusalem the sons of Benja-
min did not dispossess ; and the Jebusite has dwelt with the
sons of Benjamin in Jerusalem unto this day.
- 22 And the house of Joseph, they also went up to Bethel,
23 and Jehovah was with them. And the house of Joseph sent
to descry Bethel ; now the name of the city before was Luz.
- 24 And the watchers saw a man coming out of the city, and
said to him : Show us, we pray thee, the entrance into the
25 city, and we will do thee kindness. And he showed them
the entrance into the city, and they smote the city with the
edge of the sword ; but the man and all his family they let
26 go. And the man went to the land of the Hittites, and
built a city, and called the name of it Luz ; this is the name
of it unto this day.
- 27 And Manasseh did not take possession of Beth-shean and

her daughter-towns, and Taanach and her daughter-towns, and the inhabitants of Dor and her daughter-towns, and the inhabitants of Ibleam and her daughter-towns, and the inhabitants of Megiddo and her daughter-towns; and the
²⁸ Canaanite would dwell in this land. And it came to pass when Israel was strong, that they put the Canaanite to tribute, and did not entirely dispossess him.

²⁹ And Ephraim did not dispossess the Canaanite that dwelt in Gezer, and the Canaanite has dwelt in the midst of them in Gezer.

³⁰ Zebulun did not dispossess the inhabitants of Kitron, and the inhabitants of Nahalol; and the Canaanite dwelt in the midst of them, and they became tributary.

³¹ Asher did not dispossess the inhabitants of Accho, and the inhabitants of Zidon, and of Achlab, and of Achzib, and of
³² Helbah, and of Aphik, and of Rehob; and the Asherite dwelt in the midst of the Canaanites inhabiting the land; for he did not dispossess them.

³³ Naphtali did not dispossess the inhabitants of Beth-she-mesh and the inhabitants of Beth-anath; and he dwelt in the midst of the Canaanites inhabiting the land, and the inhabitants of Beth-shemesh and Beth-anath became tributary to them.

³⁴ And the Amorite forced the sons of Dan into the mountain; for he did not suffer them to come down into the
³⁵ valley. And the Amorite would dwell in mount Heres, in Aijalon, and in Shaalbim. And the hand of the house of
³⁶ Joseph grew heavy, and they became tributary. And the border of the Amorite was from the ascent of Acrabbim, from Selah and upward.

¹ AND Jehovah's angel went up from Gilgal to Bochim, and said: I led you up out of Egypt, and brought you into the land which I swore [to give] to your fathers, and said:

V. 36. *Or*, from the cliff and upward

V. 1. *Or*, Jehovah's messenger

V. 1. *I led you up*: there is considerable reason to think that immediately before these words a verb, signifying "I said," and referring to Ex. 3:17, may have fallen out of the original text. On that supposition, the translation would be: [I said:] I will lead you up out of Egypt, and I brought you etc.

- ² I will not break my covenant with you forever: and ye shall make no covenant with the inhabitants of this land; their altars ye shall tear down; and ye have not hearkened
- ³ to my voice. What is this that ye have done? And I also said: I will not drive them out from before you, and they shall be adversaries to you, and their gods shall be a snare to you.
- ⁴ And it came to pass when the angel of Jehovah spoke these words to all the sons of Israel, that the people lifted
- ⁵ up their voice and wept. And they called the name of that place Bochim, and sacrificed there to Jehovah.
- ⁶ And Joshua let the people go, and they went each one to
- ⁷ his portion, to possess the land. And the people served Jehovah all the days of Joshua, and all the days of the elders who outlived Joshua, who had seen all the great deeds of Jehovah which he had done for Israel.
- ⁸ And Joshua, son of Nun, the servant of Jehovah, died,
- ⁹ being a hundred and ten years old. And they buried him in the border of his possession in Timnath-heres, in the
- ¹⁰ mountain of Ephraim, north of mount Gaash. And also all that generation were gathered to their fathers; and another generation arose after them who knew not Jehovah, nor yet the deeds which he had done for Israel.
- ¹¹ And the sons of Israel did evil in the eyes of Jehovah,
- ¹² and served the Baals. And they forsook Jehovah, God of their fathers, who had brought them up out of the land of Egypt, and went after other gods among the gods of the peoples that were round about them, and bowed down to
- ¹³ them, and provoked Jehovah. And they forsook Jehovah, and served Baal and the Ashtoreths.

V. 3. *Or*, And I also say

V. 3. *Or*, they shall be thorns to you

V. 11. *The Baals*. The name of the chief male divinity of the Phœnician and Canaanitish nations is sometimes given in the plural, as here. Whether this was owing to the numerous statues or other symbols of the imaginary god, or to the differently modified conceptions of him in different places and relations, it seems requisite that the diversity of number should be distinctly indicated in the translation.

V. 13. *Ashtoreth*. This was the name of a female divinity (Greek and Latin, Astarte) whose worship was closely associated, among the Canaanitish nations, with that of Baal. The remark above made, on the varying number of the latter name, is applicable to this also, only the plural here is relatively much more common.

¹⁴ And the anger of Jehovah was kindled against Israel, and he gave them into the hands of spoilers, and they spoiled them, and he sold them into the hands of their enemies round about, and they were not able any longer to stand
¹⁵ before their enemies. Wherever they went out, the hand of Jehovah was upon them for evil, as Jehovah had spoken, and as Jehovah had sworn to them : and they were greatly distressed.

¹⁶ And Jehovah raised up judges, and they saved them out
¹⁷ of the hand of those that spoiled them. But neither to their judges did they hearken, for they adulterously followed other gods, and bowed down to them. They turned quickly aside out of the way in which their fathers had walked, obeying the commandments of Jehovah. They did not so.

¹⁸ And when Jehovah raised up for them judges, and Jehovah was with the judge, and saved them out of the hand of their enemies all the days of the judge ; for Jehovah had compassion because of their groaning, by reason of those
¹⁹ that oppressed and afflicted them ; then it came to pass, when the judge was dead, that they returned and corrupted themselves more than their fathers, to go after other gods, to serve them, and to bow down to them. They ceased not from any of their doings, nor from their stubborn way.

²⁰ And the anger of Jehovah was kindled against Israel, and he said : Because this nation has transgressed my covenant, which I commanded their fathers, and has not hearkened to
²¹ my voice, I also will not drive out another man from before
²² them of the nations which Joshua left when he died ; in order to prove Israel by them, whether they would keep the way of Jehovah, to walk in it, as their fathers kept it, or not.

²³ And Jehovah let those nations rest, without driving them out speedily, and gave them not into the hand of Joshua.

¹ AND these are the nations which Jehovah let rest, to prove Israel by them, all those [of Israel] who had not
² known all the wars of Canaan ; only in order that the gen-

V. 2. *Or*, only those [of Israel] who had not known them.

- erations of the sons of Israel might know, to teach them
³ war, only those [wars] which they had not known : [namely,] five lords of the Philistines, and all the Canaanites, and the Sidonian, and the Hivite inhabiting mount Lebanon, from
⁴ mount Baal-hermon, until one comes to Hamath. And they were to prove Israel by them, to know whether they would hear the commands of Jehovah, which he had commanded their fathers by the hand of Moses.
- ⁵ And [so] the sons of Israel dwelt in the midst of the Canaanite, the Hittite, and the Amorite, and the Perizzite, and the Hivite, and the Jebusite ; and they took their daughters to them for wives, and gave their daughters to
⁷ their sons, and served their gods. And the sons of Israel did evil in the eyes of Jehovah, and forgot Jehovah their God, and served the Baals, and the Ashtoreths.
- ⁸ And the anger of Jehovah was kindled against Israel, and he sold them into the hand of Chushan-rishathaim king of Mesopotamia ; and the sons of Israel served Chushan-
⁹ rishathaim eight years. And the sons of Israel cried to Jehovah, and Jehovah raised up a savior for the sons of Israel, and he saved them, Othniel, son of Kenaz, Caleb's
¹⁰ younger brother. And the spirit of Jehovah came upon him, and he judged Israel, and went out to war ; and Jehovah gave into his hand Chushan-rishathaim king of Mesopotamia, and his hand was powerful against Chushan-rishathaim. And the land was quiet forty years ; and Othniel,
¹¹ son of Kenaz, died.
- ¹² And the sons of Israel did evil again in the eyes of Jehovah ; and Jehovah strengthened Eglou, king of Moab, against
¹³ Israel, because they did evil in the eyes of Jehovah. And he gathered to him the sons of Ammon and Amalek, and went and smote Israel ; and they possessed the city of palm-trees. And the sons of Israel served Eglon, king of Moab,
¹⁴ eighteen years.
- ¹⁵ And the sons of Isaael cried to Jehovah, and Jehovah

V. 15. *Left-handed* ; strictly, " bound of the right hand," and so dependent on the left.

raised them up a savior ; Ehud, son of Gera, a Benjamite, a man left handed.

And by him the sons of Israel sent a present to Eglon, king of Moab. And Ehud made him a sword which had two edges, of a cubit's length, and girded it under his raiment, upon his right thigh. And he offered the present to Eglon, king of Moab. Now Eglon was a very fat man. And it came to pass when he had finished offering the present, that he sent away the people that bore the present ; but he himself turned back from the carved images that were by Gilgal, and said : I have a secret word for thee, O king. And he said : Silence ! And all that stood about him went out from him. And Ehud came to him, and he was sitting in the cool upper room, which he had for himself alone. And Ehud said : I have a word of God for thee ; and he arose from the seat. And Ehud put forth his left hand, and took the sword from his right thigh, and thrust it into his belly. And the haft also went in after the blade ; and the fat closed upon the blade, because he did not draw out the sword from his belly ; and it came out between the legs. And Ehud went forth on the balcony, and shut the doors of the upper room upon him, and locked them. When he had gone out his servants came, and saw that, behold, the doors of the upper room were locked. And they said : Surely, he covers his feet in the inner cool chamber. And they tarried till they were ashamed, and, behold, he opened not the doors of the upper room ; and they took the key and opened it, and behold, their lord lay on the earth dead.

And Ehud escaped while they delayed, and passed beyond the carved images, and escaped to Seirah. And it came to pass, when he came, that he gave a blast with the trumpet in

V. 16. *Cubit's* ; the word here translated "cubit" is found nowhere else in the Bible, and may have signified a length less than the cubit proper, somewhere between that and the span.

V. 19. *Carved images* ; Heb. *pesilim*, which some take for a proper name of a place, but which everywhere else has the meaning "images," and may in this place have designated idolatrous figures set up to mark the boundary between Moab and Israel.

V. 19. *Or*, secret matter

V. 20. *Or*, a matter from God.

the mountain of Ephraim, and the sons of Israel went down
²⁸ with him from the mountain, and he before them. And he
said to them : Follow after me ; for Jehovah has given your
enemies, the Moabites, into your hand. And they went
down after him, and took the fords of the Jordan against
²⁹ Moab, and suffered not a man to pass over. And they
smote of Moab at that time, about ten thousand men, all
well-fed, and all men of valor, and not a man escaped.
³⁰ And Moab was humbled that day under the hand of Israel.
And the land was quiet eighty years.
³¹ And after him was Shamgar, son of Anath, and he smote
of the Philistines six hundred men with an oxgoad ; and he
also saved Israel.

¹ AND the sons of Israel again did evil in the eyes of Jeho-
² vah ; and Ehud was dead. And Jehovah sold them into
the hand of Jabin, king of Canaan, who reigned in Hazor ;
and the general of his host was Sisera, and he dwelt in Ha-
³ rosheth of the nations. And the sons of Israel cried to
Jehovah ; for he had nine hundred chariots of iron : and he
oppressed the sons of Israel with strength for twenty years.
⁴ And Deborah, a prophetess, the wife of Lapidoth, she
⁵ judged Israel at that time. And she dwelt under the palm
tree of Deborah, between Ramah and Bethel, in the mount-
ain of Ephraim ; and the sons of Israel went up to her for
⁶ judgment. And she sent and called Barak, son of Abinoam,
out of Kedesh-naphtali, and said to him : Has not Jehovah,
God of Israel, commanded ? Go, and draw unto mount Ta-
bor, and take with thee ten thousand men of the sons of
⁷ Naphtali and of the sons of Zebulon ? And I will draw to
thee, unto the water-course of Kishon, Sisera, general of
Jabin's host, and his chariots and his multitude, and will
give him into thy hand.

⁸ And Barak said to her : If thou wilt go with me, then I
⁹ will go ; and if thou wilt not go with me, I will not go. And
she said : I will indeed go with thee ; nevertheless, not thy

honor shall be on the way in which thou goest ; for into the hand of a woman will Jehovah sell Sisera. And Deborah arose, and went with Barak to Kedesh.

¹⁰ And Barak called together Zebulun and Naphtali to Kedesh, and there went up at his feet ten thousand men. And
¹¹ Deborah went up with him. (Now Heber, the Kenite, had separated himself from Kain, from the sons of Hobab, the father-in-law of Moses, and spread his tent unto the
¹² oak at Zaanaïm, which is by Kedesh). And they told Sisera that Barak, son of Abinoam, had gone up to mount
¹³ Tabor. And Sisera called together all his chariots, nine hundred chariots of iron; and all the people that were with him, from Harosheth of the nations unto the water-course of Kishon.

¹⁴ And Deborah said to Barak : Arise, for this is the day in which Jehovah has given Sisera into thy hand ; has not Jehovah gone out before thee ? And Barak went down
¹⁵ from mount Tabor, and ten thousand men after him. And Jehovah discomfited Sisera, and all his chariots, and all his camp, with the edge of the sword, before Barak ; and Sisera
¹⁶ came down from his carriage, and fled away on foot. And Barak pursued after the chariots, and after the camp, unto Harosheth of the nations ; and all the camp of Sisera fell by the edge of the sword. There was not left even one.

¹⁷ And Sisera fled away on foot, to the tent of Jael, the wife of Heber the Kenite ; for there was peace between Jabin, king of Hazor, and the house of Heber the Kenite.
¹⁸ And Jael went out to meet Sisera, and said to him : Turn aside, my lord, turn aside unto me ; fear not. And he turned aside to her, into the tent, and she covered him with
¹⁹ the carpet. And he said to her : Give me, I pray thee, a little water to drink ; for I am thirsty. And she opened the
²⁰ skin of milk, and gave him drink, and covered him. And he said to her : Stand in the door of the tent, and it shall be if any one comes and asks thee, and says : Is there any
²¹ one here ? thou shalt say : No. And Jael, Heber's wife,

V. 11. *Or*, brother-in-law of Moses*Ib.* *Or*, unto Elon-bezaanaim

took the tent-pin, and put the hammer in her hand, and came to him softly, and struck the pin into his temples, and it went through into the earth : and he was fast asleep, and was weary, and he died.

²² And behold, Barak was pursuing Sisera, and Jael came out to meet him, and said to him : Come, and I will show thee the man whom thou seekest. And when he came to her, behold, Sisera lay dead, and the pin was in his temples.

²³ And God humbled on that day Jabin, king of Canaan,
²⁴ before the sons of Israel. And the hand of the sons of Israel became more and more heavy upon Jabin king of Canaan, until they cut off Jabin king of Canaan.

¹ THEN sang Deborah and Barak, son of Abinoam, on that day, saying :

² That the leaders led in Israel,
That the people willingly offered themselves,
Bless Jehovah !
³ Hear, O kings ! Give ear, O princes !
I, to Jehovah will I sing ;
I will strike the harp to Jehovah God of Israel.

⁴ Jehovah, when thou wentest forth from Seir,
When thou marchedst from the field of Edom,
The earth trembled, the heavens also dropped,
The clouds also dropped water.

⁵ Mountains flowed down before Jehovah,
This Sinai, before Jehovah God of Israel.

⁶ In the days of Shamgar, son of Anath,
In the days of Jael, the roads ceased,
And those who walked in the paths walked by crooked roads.

⁷ Government ceased in Israel, ceased,
Until I arose, Deborah,
Till I arose, a mother in Israel.

⁸ They chose new gods,

V. 5. Or, mountains quaked

V. 7. Or, villages ceased in Israel

Then there was war at the gates.
Was there a shield seen, and a spear,
Among forty thousand in Israel?

9 My heart is with the rulers of Israel,
Those who willingly offered themselves among the people.
Bless Jehovah!

10 Ye that ride on white she asses,
Ye that sit on carpets,

And ye that walk in the way, speak his praise!

11 Amid the voice of those who divide [the spoil] between
the water-troughs.

There let them rehearse the righteous acts of Jehovah,
The righteous acts of his government in Israel.

Then came down to the gates the people of Jehovah.

12 Awake, awake, Deborah!

Awake, awake, utter a song!

Up, Barak, and lead captive thy captives, son of Abinoam!

13 Then [I said:] Come down, remnant of the nobles, of the
people!

Come down for me, Jehovah, among the heroes!

14 Out of Ephraim [came they] whose root is in Amalek,
After thee, Benjamin, among thy peoples;

Out of Machir came down governors,

And out of Zebulon those that wield the writer's staff;

15 And princes in Issachar with Deborah;

And Issachar, the support of Barak,

Rushed into the valley at his feet.

V. 11. *Or*, voice of the archers between

Ib. 2d memb. Or, his righteous acts in the villages

V. 13. With change in the punctuation of one or two words, and with different views as to the root of one of them, or as to the tenor of the context, a variety of renderings have been proposed for this difficult verse. One or two of the most probable are subjoined:

Then came down a remnant of the nobles of the people;

Jehovah came down for me among the heroes.

Another:

Then came down a remnant against the nobles (*or*, the mighty)

The people of God came down for (*or*, with) me among (*or*, against) the heroes (*or*, the powerful).

V. 15. *Or*, my princes in Israel

V. 15. 2d memb. *Or*, [as] Issachar so Barak

- By the streams of Reuben there were great resolutions !
16 Why didst thou sit among the sheep-folds,
To hear the pipings of the flocks ?
By the streams of Reuben there were great inquiries !
17 Gilead abode beyond the Jordan ;
And Dan—why sojourns he in ships ?
Asher sat on the shore of the sea,
And abode in his havens.
18 Zebulon ! a people that hazarded his soul unto death,
And Naphtali, on the high places of the field !
19 Kings came, they fought,
Then fought the kings of Canaan,
By Taanach, on the waters of Megiddo ;
Spoil of silver they took not.
20 From heaven they fought,
The stars from their courses fought with Sisera.
21 The torrent Kishon swept them away,
The ancient torrent, the torrent Kishon.
Tread, O my soul, with strength !
22 Then stamped the hoof of horses,
From the tramping, the tramping of his mighty ones.
23 Curse ye Meroz ; (said the angel of Jehovah),
Curse with a curse its inhabitants ;
Because they came not to the help of Jehovah.
To the help of Jehovah among the heroes.
24 Blessed among women be Jael,
The wife of Heber, the Kenite ;
Above women in the tents let her be blessed.
25 Water he asked, milk she gave ;
In a dish of the nobles she brought curdled milk.
26 Her hand she stretched forth to the tent-pin,
And her right hand to the workmen's hammer :
And hammered Sisera, broke his head ;
And crushed and pierced his temples.

V. 21. 2d memb. *Or.* the torrent of battles.V. 21. 3d memb. *Or.* tread down strength, O my soul.

- 27 Between her feet he bowed down, he fell, he lay ;
Between her feet he bowed down, he fell ;
Where he bowed down, there he fell slain.
- 28 Through the window looked out, and cried
The mother of Sisera, through the lattice :
Why does his car delay to come ?
Why do the wheels of his chariots linger ?
- 29 The wise ones of her princesses answer,
Yea, she returns her words to herself :
- 30 Will they not find, divide booty ?
A maiden, two maidens for each warrior ;
Booty of dyed garments for Sisera ;
Booty of dyed garments, embroidered vesture,
A dyed garment, two embroidered vestments, for the neck
of the booty.
- 31 So perish all thy enemies, O Jehovah !
And let them who love him, be as the going forth of the
sun in his strength !

And the land was quiet forty years.

- 1 AND the sons of Israel did evil in the eyes of Jehovah,
and Jehovah gave them into the hand of Midian seven
2 years. And the hand of Midian was powerful upon Israel.
Because of Midian the sons of Israel made them the holes
that are in the mountains, and the caves, and the strong
3 holds. And it was so, when Israel had sown, that Midian
came up, and Amalek, and the sons of the east, and came
4 up upon them, and encamped upon them, and ruined the
produce of the land, until thou comest to Gaza, and left no
5 sustenance in Israel, nor sheep, nor ox, nor ass. For they
and their camps came up, and their tents, and they came
as locusts for multitude, and they and their camels were
without number ; and they came into the land to ruin it..
- 6 And Israel was greatly weakened before Midian, and the
sons of Israel cried to Jehovah.

⁷ And it came to pass when the sons of Israel cried to
⁸ Jehovah on account of Midian, that Jehovah sent a prophet
to the sons of Israel, and he said to them : Thus says Jeho-
vah God of Israel : I led you up out of Egypt, and brought
⁹ you out of the house of servants, and delivered you out of
the hand of the Egyptians, and out of the hand of all that
oppressed you, and drove them out from before you, and
¹⁰ gave you their land. And I said to you : I, Jehovah, am
your God ; ye shall not fear the gods of the Amorite, in
whose land ye dwell ; and ye have not hearkened to my
voice.

¹¹ And an angel of Jehovah came and sat under the oak
that is in Ophrah, which belonged to Joash the Abi-ezrite.
And Gideon, his son, was beating out wheat in the wine-
¹² press, to hide it away from Midian. And the angel of Jeho-
vah appeared to him, and said to him : Jehovah is with thee,
¹³ thou strong and valiant man. And Gideon said to him :
Beseech thee, my lord, if Jehovah be with us, why then
has all this befallen us ? And where are all his wonders
which our fathers recounted to us, saying : Did not Jehovah
bring us up out of Egypt ? And now Jehovah has cast us
off, and given us into the hand of Midian.

¹⁴ And Jehovah turned toward him, and said : Go in this
thy strength, and thou shalt save Israel from the hand of
¹⁵ Midian : have not I sent thee ? And he said to him : Be-
seech thee, O Lord, with what shall I save Israel ? Be-
hold, my family is the weakest in Manasseh, and I am the
¹⁶ youngest in my father's house. And Jehovah said to him :
I will be with thee, and thou shalt smite Midian as one man.
¹⁷ And he said to him : If now I have found favor in thine eyes,
¹⁸ then show me a sign that thou speakest with me. Depart
not hence, I pray thee, until I come unto thee, and bring
forth my offering, and lay it before thee. And he said : I
will tarry until thou come again.

¹⁹ And Gideon came, and made ready a kid of the goats, and
unleavened cakes of an ephah of flour ; the flesh he put in

V. 15. *My family*, lit. " my thousand," i. e. the thousand to which I belong.

the basket, and the broth he put in the pot, and brought it
20 out to him under the oak, and presented it. And the angel of God said to him : Take the flesh and the unleavened cakes, and lay them upon that rock, and pour out the broth : and he did so.

21 And the angel of Jehovah put forth the end of the staff that was in his hand, and touched the flesh and the unleavened cakes, and the fire ascended out of the stone, and consumed the flesh and the unleavened cakes. And the angel of Jehovah went out of his sight.

22 And Gideon saw that it was the angel of Jehovah, and Gideon said : Alas, O Lord, Jehovah ! for to this end have
23 I seen the angel of Jehovah face to face ! And Jehovah said to him : Peace be to thee ; fear not : thou wilt not die.

24 And Gideon built an altar there to Jehovah, and called it Jehovah-shalom, unto this day ; it is yet in Ophrah of the Abi-ezrites.

25 And it came to pass in that night, that Jehovah said to him : Take thy father's bullock of the herd, and the second bullock of seven years old, and tear down the altar of Baal that is thy father's, and cut down the Asherah that is upon
26 it. And build an altar to Jehovah thy God upon the top of this strong-hold, with the pile, and take the second bullock, and offer up a burnt-offering with the wood of the Asherah, which thou shalt cut down.

27 And Gideon took ten men of his servants, and did as Jehovah had spoken to him ; and it came to pass, because he feared the house of his father and the men of the city, so as not to do it by day, that he did it by night.

28 And when the men of the city rose early in the morning, behold, the altar of Baal was torn down, and the Asherah that was upon it was cut down, and the second bullock was
29 offered upon the altar that was built. And they said one to another : Who has done this thing ? And when they had inquired, and sought, they said : Gideon, son of Joash, has
30 done this thing. And the men of the city said to Joash :

Bring out thy son, that he may die, because he has torn down the altar of Baal, and because he has cut down the
31 Asherah that was upon it. And Joash said to all that stood around him : Will ye plead for Baal ? or will ye save him ? he that will plead for him shall be put to death : [wait] until morning. If he be a god, he will plead for himself, because one has torn down his altar.

32 And on that day they called him Jerub-baal, saying : Let Baal plead against him, because he has torn down his altar.

33 And all Midian, and Amalek, and the sons of the East were gathered together, and passed over, and encamped in
34 the valley of Jezreel. And the spirit of Jehovah clothed Gideon, and he gave a blast on the trumpet, and Abiezer
35 was called together after him. And he sent messengers throughout all Manasseh, and they were called together after him ; and he sent messengers to Asher, and to Zebulon, and to Naphtali, and they came up to meet them.

36 And Gideon said to God : If thou wilt save Israel by my
37 hand, as thou hast spoken, behold, I will put the fleece of wool in the threshing-floor ; if dew be on the fleece only, and on all the ground be drought, then shall I know that thou
38 wilt save Israel by my hand, as thou hast spoken. And it came to pass thus. And he rose up early on the morrow, and pressed the fleece together, and wrung dew out of the
39 fleece, the bowl full of water. And Gideon said to God : Let not thy anger be kindled against me, and I will speak but this once : Let me prove, I pray thee, but this once with the fleece ; let drought now be upon the fleece only, and
40 upon all the earth let there be dew. And God did so that night ; and there was drought upon the fleece only, and upon all the earth there was dew.

1 AND Jerub-baal, who is Gideon, rose up early, and all the people that were with him, and encamped above the fountain of Harod ; and the camp of Midian was on the north side of him, at the hill of Moreh, in the valley.

- ² And Jehovah said to Gideon : The people that are with thee are too many that I should give Midian into their hand, lest Israel boast himself against me, saying : Mine own hand
- ³ has saved me. And now go, call out in the ears of the people, saying : Whoever is fearful and trembling, let him turn back and return from mount Gilead. And there returned of the people twenty and two thousand, and ten thousand remained.
- ⁴ And Jehovah said to Gideon : The people are yet too many ; bring them down to the water, and I will prove them for thee there ; and it shall be that of whom I shall say to thee : This shall go with thee, he shall go with thee ; and every one of whom I shall say to thee : This shall not go with thee, he shall not go.
- ⁵ And he brought down the people to the water, and Jehovah said to Gideon : Every one that shall lap of the water with his tongue, as the dog laps, him shalt thou put by himself ; and every one that shall bow down upon his knees to
- ⁶ drink. And the number of those that lapped with their hand [put] to their mouth was three hundred men, and all the rest of the people bowed down upon their knees to drink water.
- ⁷ And Jehovah said to Gideon : By the three hundred men that lapped will I save you, and give Midian into thy hand ; and all [the rest of] the people shall go each to his place.
- ⁸ And they took the provisions of the people in their hand, and their trumpets : and all the men of Israel he sent each to his tents, and retained the three hundred men. And the camp of Midian was below him in the valley.
- ⁹ And it came to pass in that night, that Jehovah said to him : Arise, go down into the camp ; for I have given it into
- ¹⁰ thy hand. And if thou art afraid to go down, go down thou
- ¹¹ and Phurah, thy servant, to the camp. And thou wilt hear what they say, and afterward thy hands will be strengthened to go down to the camp. And he went down, he and Phurah, his servant, to the outer line of the armed men that
- ¹² were in the camp. And Midian, and Amalek, and all the

sons of the East lay along in the valley like the locusts for multitude, and their camels were without number, as the
13 sand which is on the sea-shore for multitude. And when Gideon came, behold a man telling his fellow a dream, and he said : Behold, I dreamed a dream, and behold, a cake of barley bread rolled into the camp of Midian, and came to the tent, and smote it that it fell, and utterly overturned it,
14 and the tent lay there. And his fellow answered, and said : This is nothing but the sword of Gideon, son of Joash, a man of Israel ; God has given Midian and all the camp into his hand.

15 And it came to pass, when Gideon heard the telling of the dream, and its interpretation, that he bowed himself, and returned to the camp of Israel, and said : Arise ; for Jehovah
16 hath given into your hand the camp of Midian. And he divided the three hundred men into three companies, and gave trumpets into the hand of all of them, and empty
17 pitchers, and torches within the pitchers. And he said to them : Take pattern from me, and do in like manner ; and behold, when I come into the outer line of the camp, it shall
18 be that as I do, so ye shall do. When I give a blast on the trumpet, I, and all that are with me, then give ye also a blast on the trumpets, on every side of all the camp, and say : For Jehovah, and for Gideon !

19 And Gideon, and the hundred men that were with him, came into the outer line of the camp, at the beginning of the middle watch, when they had but just set the watchers ; and they gave a blast on the trumpets, and broke the pitchers
20 that were in their hand. And the three companies blew the trumpets, and broke the pitchers ; and they held the torches in their left hand, and the trumpets in their right hand to blow, and said : A sword for Jehovah and for Gideon !
21 And they stood each in his place, round about the
22 camp, and all the camp ran, and cried out, and fled. And

V. 16. *Pitchers* ; a kind of earthen jar for storing provisions is probably intended here, the same as the widow's "barrel" (1 K. 17 : 12, 14, 16), although the same word in earlier times denotes the bucket, or pail, with which water was drawn from the well and carried (Gen. 24 : 14, 15, 16).

the three hundred trumpets blew, and Jehovah turned the sword of each man against his fellow, and against all the camp : and the camp fled to Beth-shittah, toward Zererah,
²³ to the brink of Abel-meholah upon Tabbath. And the men of Israel were called together out of Naphtali, and out of Asher, and out of all Manasseh, and pursued after Midian.

²⁴ And Gideon sent messengers throughout all the mountain of Ephraim, saying : Come down to meet Midian, and seize against them the waters unto Beth-barah and the Jordan. And all the men of Ephraim were called together, and seized
²⁵ the waters unto Beth-barah and the Jordan. And they seized two princes of Midian, Oreb and Zeeb ; and they slew Oreb upon the rock Oreb, and Zeeb they slew at the winepress Zeeb, and pursued Midian, and brought the head of Oreb and Zeeb to Gideon, from beyond the Jordan.

¹ AND the men of Ephraim said to him : What is this thing that thou hast done to us, that thou didst not call us, when thou wentest to fight against Midian ? And they contended
² with him sharply. And he said to them : What have I done now in comparison with you ? Is not the gleanings of
³ Ephraim better than the vintage of Abi-ezer ? Into your hand God has given the princes of Midian, Oreb and Zeeb : and what was I able to do in comparison with you ? Then their anger abated toward him, on his saying this word.

⁴ And Gideon came to the Jordan, passing over, he, and the three hundred men that were with him, faint, and pursuing.
⁵ And he said to the men of Succoth : Give, I pray you, loaves of bread to the people that follow me ; for they are faint, and I am pursuing after Zebah and Zalmunna, kings of Midian.

⁶ And the princes of Succoth said : Is the hand of Zebah and Zalmunna now in thy hand, that we should give bread
⁷ to thy army ? And Gideon said : Therefore when Jehovah gives Zebah and Zalmunna into my hand, then I will thresh your flesh with thorns of the wilderness, and with briers.

⁸ And he went up thence to Penuel, and spoke to them in

like manner ; and the men of Penuel answered him as the
 9 men of Succoth had answered. And he spake also to the
 men of Penuel, saying : When I return in peace, I will tear
 down this tower.

10 And Zebah and Zalmunna were in Karkor, and their camp
 with them, about fifteen thousand men, all that were left of
 all the camp of the sons of the East ; and there had fallen
 a hundred and twenty thousand men that drew sword.

11 And Gideon went up by the way of the dwellers in tents,
 on the east of Nobah and Jogbehah, and smote the camp :
 12 now the camp was secure. And Zebah and Zalmunna fled,
 and he pursued after them, and seized the two kings of
 Midian, Zebah, and Zalmunna, and terrified all the camp.

13 And Gideon, son of Joash, returned from the war, even
 14 from the Ascent of Heres. And he seized a young man of
 the men of Succoth, and inquired of him ; and he wrote
 down for him the princes of Succoth, and its elders, seventy
 15 and seven men. And he came to the men of Succoth, and
 said : Behold Zebah and Zalmunna, about whom ye scorned
 me, saying : Is the hand of Zebah and Zalmunna now in thy
 hand, that we should give bread to thy men that are faint ?
 16 And he took the elders of the city, and the thorns of the
 wilderness, and the briers, and with them he gave the men
 17 of Succoth a lesson. And he tore down the tower of Penuel,
 and slew the men of the city.

18 And he said to Zebah and Zalmunna : Of what appear-
 ance were the men whom ye slew at Tabor ? And they
 answered : As thou art, so were they ; each one resembled
 19 the sons of a king. And he said : They were my brothers,
 sons of my mother : as Jehovah lives, if ye had saved them
 20 alive, I would not slay you. And he said to Jether, his
 first-born : Rise, slay them : but the youth drew not his
 21 sword ; for he feared ; for he was yet a youth. Then Zebah
 and Zalmunna said : Rise thou, and strike us ; for as the
 man is, so is his strength. And Gideon rose, and slew Ze-

V. 13. *Or*, ascent of the sun

V. 21. *Crescents*, crescent-shaped ornaments of precious metals, " little moons."

bal and Zalmunna, and took the crescents that were on the necks of their camels.

22 And the men of Israel said to Gideon : Rule over us, both thou, and thy son, and thy son's son also ; for thou hast
23 saved us from the hand of Midian. And Gideon said to them : I will not rule over you, neither shall my son rule over you ; Jehovah shall rule over you.

24 And Gideon said to them : I would make a request of you ; give me each one the ring of his booty. (For they
25 had golden rings, for they were Ishmaelites). And they said : We will willingly give them. And they spread the
26 cloak, and cast into it each one the ring of his booty. And the weight of the golden rings that he requested was a thousand and seven hundred shekels of gold, beside the crescents, and the rings, and the purple garments that were on the kings of Midian, and beside the collars that were on the necks of their camels.

27 And Gideon made of them an ephod, and placed it in his city, in Ophrah : and all Israel went adulterously after it there ; and it became a snare to Gideon and to his house.

28 And Midian was humbled before the sons of Israel ; and they lifted up their head no more. And the land was quiet forty years in the days of Gideon.

29 And Jerub-baal, son of Joash, went and dwelt in his own
30 house. And Gideon had seventy sons the offspring of his loins ; for he had many wives. And his concubine that was
31 in Shechem, she also bore him a son, and he gave him his name Abimelech.

32 And Gideon, son of Joash, died in a good old age, and was buried in the sepulchre of Joash his father, in Ophrah of the Abi-ezrites.

33 And it came to pass when Gideon was dead, that the sons of Israel turned again, and went adulterously after the Baals,
34 and made Baal-berith their god. And the sons of Israel remembered not Jehovah their God, who had delivered them out of the hand of all their enemies on every side.
35 Neither did they do kindness toward the house of Jerub-

baal-Gideon, according to all the good which he had done toward Israel.

- ¹ AND Abimelech, son of Jerub-baal, went to Shechem to the brothers of his mother, and spoke to them, and to all the
- ² family of the house of his mother's father, saying : Speak, I pray you, in the ears of all the citizens of Shechem : Which is better for you, that seventy men, all the sons of Jerub-baal, shall rule over you, or that one man shall rule over you? And remember that I am your bone and your flesh.
- ³ And the brothers of his mother, spoke concerning him all these words in the ears of all the citizens of Shechem. And their heart inclined after Abimelech ; for they said : He is
- ⁴ our brother. And they gave him seventy shekels of silver out of the house of Baal-berith : and Abimelech hired with them worthless and wanton men, and they went after them.
- ⁵ And he came to the house of his father at Ophrah, and slew his brothers, the sons of Jerub-baal, seventy men on one stone, but Jotham, the youngest son of Jerub-baal, was left ; for he had hid himself.
- ⁶ And all the citizens of Shechem, and all Beth-millo, gathered together, and went and made Abimelech king, by
- ⁷ the oak of the garrison that was at Shechem. And they told Jotham, and he went and stood on the top of mount Gerizim, and lifted up his voice, and called, saying : Listen to me,
- ⁸ citizens of Shechem, and God will listen to you. The trees once went to anoint a king over them ; and they said to the
- ⁹ olive-tree : Reign over us. But the olive-tree said to them : Should I leave my fatness, which God and man honor in
- ¹⁰ me, and go to wave over the trees? And the trees said to
- ¹¹ the fig-tree : Go thou, reign over us. And the fig-tree said to them : Should I leave my sweetness, and my good fruit,
- ¹² and go to wave over the trees? And the trees said to the
- ¹³ vine : Go thou, reign over us. And the vine said to them : Should I leave my new wine, which cheers God and man,
- ¹⁴ and go to wave over the trees? And all the trees said to

V. 6. *Or*, the house of Millo.

Ib. *Or*, by the oak of the monument, "memorial-oak."

V. 9. *Or*, with which they honor God and man.

¹⁵ the thorn-bush : Go thou, reign over us. And the thorn-bush said to the trees : If in truth ye anoint me to be king over you, come, trust in my shadow ; and if not, let fire come forth from the thorn-bush, and consume the cedars of Lebanon.

¹⁶ And now if ye have acted in truth and in uprightness, in that ye have made Abimelech king, and if ye have dealt well with Jerub-baal, and with his house, and have done to him ¹⁷ according to the desert of his hands ; (seeing that my father fought for you, and cast his life away, and delivered you ¹⁸ from Midian ; and yet ye have risen up against my father's house this day, and have slain his sons, seventy men, upon one stone, and have made Abimelech, son of his maid-servant, king over the citizens of Shechem, because he is your ¹⁹ brother ;) now if ye have acted in truth and in uprightness toward Jerub-baal and toward his house this day, rejoice in ²⁰ Abimelech, and let him also rejoice in you ; and if not, let fire come forth from Abimelech, and let it consume the citizens of Shechem and Beth-millo, and let fire come forth from the citizens of Shechem and from Beth-millo, and let it consume Abimelech.

²¹ And Jotham fled, and escaped, and went to Beer, and dwelt there, because of Abimelech his brother.

²² And Abimelech was prince over Israel three years. And ²³ God sent an evil spirit between Abimelech and the citizens of Shechem, and the citizens of Shechem dealt treacherously ²⁴ with Abimelech ; that the violence to the seventy sons of Jerub-baal might come, and their blood be laid upon Abimelech their brother, who slew them, and upon the citizens of Shechem, who strengthened his hands to slay his ²⁵ brothers. And the citizens of Shechem placed liers in wait for him upon the tops of the mountains, and they robbed every one that passed by them in the way : and it was told to Abimelech.

²⁶ And there came Gaal, son of Ebed, and his brothers, and they passed over into Shechem. And the citizens of Shechem trusted in him.

- 27 And they went forth into the fields, and gathered the grapes of their vineyards, and trode them, and kept thanksgiving-feasts, and came into the house of their god, and ate
28 and drank, and cursed Abimelech. And Gaal, son of Ebed, said: Who is Abimelech, and who is Shechem, that we should serve him? Is he not Jerub-baal's son, and Zebul his overseer? Serve the men of Hamor, the father of Shechem; and why should we serve him? Ah! would that this
29 people were in my hand, then would I put away Abimelech! And he said to Abimelech: Increase thy host, and come out.
30 And Zebul, prince of the city, heard the words of Gaal,
31 son of Ebed, and his anger was kindled. And he sent messengers to Abimelech, covertly, saying: Behold, Gaal, son of Ebed, and his brothers, have come to the city, and behold,
32 they are fortifying the city against thee. And now rise up by night, thou and the people that are with thee, and lie in
33 wait in the field. And it shall be in the morning, at the coming up of the sun, that thou shalt rise up early and spread thyself out against the city; and, behold, he and the people that are with him will come forth toward thee, and thou shalt do to him as thy hand finds opportunity.
34 And Abimelech, and all the people that were with him, rose up by night, and lay in wait against Shechem in four
35 companies. And Gaal, son of Ebed, went forth, and stood in the entrance of the gate of the city: and Abimelech, and the people that were with him, rose up from the place of
36 ambush. And Gaal saw the people, and said to Zebul: Behold, people are coming down from the tops of the mountains. And Zebul said to him: The shadow of the mountains
37 thou seest as if men. And Gaal spoke again, saying: There are people coming down from about the summit of the land, and one company comes from the way of the oak of Meonenim.
28 And Zebul said to him: Where now is thy mouth, with which thou didst say: Who is Abimelech, that we should

V. 31. *Or*, to Abimelech in TormahV. 37. *Or*, from the magician's oak

serve him? Is not this the people that thou didst despise? Go forth now, I pray, and fight with them.

39 And Gaal went forth before the citizens of Shechem, and
40 fought with Abimelech. And Abimelech pursued him, and he fled before him; and many fell slain, even unto the entrance of the gate.

41 And Abimelech dwelt at Arumah: and Zebul drove out Gaal and his brothers, that they should not dwell in Shechem.

42 And it came to pass on the morrow, that the people went
43 forth into the field; and they told Abimelech. And he took the people and divided them into three companies, and laid wait in the field. And he looked, and, behold, the people were coming forth out of the city; and he rose up
44 against them, and smote them. And Abimelech, and the companies that were with him, spread themselves out and stood at the entrance of the gate of the city; and the two companies spread themselves out against all that were in the
45 field, and smote them. And Abimelech fought against the city all that day; and took the city, and slew the people that were in it, and tore down the city, and sowed it with salt.

46 And all the citizens of the tower of Shechem heard it, and
47 came into the hold of the house of the god Berith. And it was told Abimelech that all the citizens of the tower of Shechem were gathered together. And Abimelech went up to mount Zalmon, he and all the people that were with him; and Abimelech took the axes in his hand, and cut off a bough from the trees, and took it up, and laid it on his shoulder, and said to the people that were with him: What
49 ye have seen me do, make haste, do as I have done. And all the people also cut off each one his bough, and followed Abimelech, and placed them on the hold, and set the hold on fire upon them. And all the men of the tower of Shechem died also, about a thousand men and women.

V. 46. The precise meaning of the very rare word translated "hold" (also in v. 49) is not settled. The connection here, and in the other passage in which it occurs, shows that it denotes a place of strength, and one distinguishable from the "tower" of Shechem.

⁵⁰ And Abimelech went to Thebez, and besieged Thebez, and
⁵¹ took it. And there was a strong tower in the midst of the city; and all the men and the women fled thither, and all the citizens of the city, and they closed it after them, and went
⁵² up on the roof of the tower. And Abimelech came to the tower, and fought against it, and drew near to the entrance
⁵³ of the tower to burn it with fire. And a certain woman cast an upper millstone upon the head of Abimelech, and
⁵⁴ crushed his skull. And he called in haste to the young man, his armor-bearer, and said to him: Draw thy sword, and put me to death, lest they say of me: A woman slew him. And his young man thrust him through, and he died.
⁵⁵ And when the men of Israel saw that Abimelech was dead, they went each one to his place.

⁵⁶ And God requited the evil of Abimelech, which he had
⁵⁷ done to his father, in slaying his seventy brothers. And all the evil of the men of Shechem God brought back on their head; and upon them came the curse of Jotham son of Jerub-baal.

¹ And after Abimelech there arose to save Israel Tola, son of Puah, son of Dodo, a man of Issachar; and he dwelt in
² Shamir, in the mountain of Ephraim. And he judged Israel twenty and three years, and died, and was buried in Shamir.

³ And after him arose Jair, the Gileadite, and he judged
⁴ Israel twenty and two years. And he had thirty sons that rode on thirty young asses, and they had thirty cities that are called Havoth-jair to this day, which are in the land of
⁵ Gilead. And Jair died, and was buried in Camon.

⁶ And the sons of Israel did evil again in the eyes of Jehovah, and served the Baals, and the Astartes, and the gods of Syria, and the gods of Zidon, and the gods of Moab, and the gods of the sons of Ammon, and the gods of the Philistines; and forsook Jehovah, and served him not.

⁷ And the anger of Jehovah was kindled against Israel, and he sold them into the hand of the Philistines, and into the

⁸ hand of the sons of Ammon. And they broke, and crushed the sons of Israel in that year; eighteen years [they oppressed] all the sons of Israel that were beyond the Jordan, ⁹ in the land of the Amorite who was in Gilead. And the sons of Ammon passed over the Jordan to fight also against Judah, and against Benjamin, and against the house of Ephraim. And Israel was greatly distressed.

¹⁰ And the sons of Israel cried unto Jehovah, saying: We have sinned against thee, and we have forsaken our God, ¹¹ and have served the Baals. And Jehovah said to the sons of Israel: Did I not [deliver you] from the Egyptians, and from the Amorites, from the sons of Ammon, and from the ¹² Philistines? And the Zidonians, and Amalek, and Maon oppressed you, and ye cried to me, and I saved you out of ¹³ their hand. And ye have forsaken me, and served other ¹⁴ gods; therefore I will save you no more. Go and cry to the gods whom ye have chosen; let them save you in the time of your distress.

¹⁵ And the sons of Israel said to Jehovah: We have sinned; do thou to us according to all that is good in thine eyes; only deliver us, we pray thee, this day.

¹⁶ And they put away the foreign gods from among them, and served Jehovah; and his soul was impatient on account of the misery of Israel.

¹⁷ And the sons of Ammon were called together, and they encamped in Gilead: and the sons of Israel were gathered, ¹⁸ and they encamped in Mizpeh. And the people, the princes of Gilead, said one to one another: Who is the man that will begin to fight against the sons of Ammon? He shall be head over all the inhabitants of Gilead.

¹ AND Jephthah the Gileadite was a strong and valiant man; and he was the son of a harlot, and Gilead had be- ² gotten Jephthah. And Gilead's wife bore him sons; and when the wife's sons grew up they drove out Jephthah, and said to him: Thou shalt have no possession in our father's

³ house; for thou art the son of another woman. And Jephthah fled from his brothers, and dwelt in the land of Tob: and worthless men gathered themselves to Jephthah, and went forth with him.

⁴ And it came to pass after a time, that the sons of Ammon ⁵ made war against Israel. And it came to pass when the sons of Ammon made war against Israel, that the elders of

⁶ Gilead went to fetch Jephthah out of the land of Tob. And they said to Jephthah: Go, and be our leader, and let us ⁷ fight against the sons of Ammon. And Jephthah said to the elders of Gilead: Did ye not hate me, and drive me out of my father's house? and why have ye come to me now

⁸ when ye are in distress? And the elders of Gilead said to Jephthah: Therefore have we now returned to thee, that thou mayest go with us, and fight against the sons of Ammon, and be head for us, for all the inhabitants of Gilead.

⁹ And Jephthah said to the elders of Gilead: If ye bring me back to fight with the sons of Ammon, and Jehovah gives them up before me, then I will be your head.

¹⁰ And the elders of Gilead said to Jephthah: Jehovah shall be witness between us, if we do not thus according to thy word.

¹¹ And Jephthah went with the elders of Israel, and the people made him head and leader over them; and Jephthah spoke all his words before Jehovah in Mizpeh.

¹² And Jephthah sent messengers to the king of the sons of Ammon, saying: What hast thou to do with me, that thou

¹³ hast come unto me, to fight against my land? And the king of the sons of Ammon said to the messengers of Jephthah: Because Israel took my land, when they came up out of Egypt, from Arnon to the Jabbok and to the Jordan: and now restore it again peaceably.

¹⁴ And Jephthah sent messengers again to the king of the

¹⁵ sons of Ammon, and said to him: Thus says Jephthah:

Israel took not the land of Moab, and the land of the sons

¹⁶ of Ammon. For when they came up from Egypt, then

Israel went through the wilderness unto the Red Sea, and
17 came to Kadesh. And Israel sent messengers to the king
of Edom, saying: Let me, I pray thee, pass through thy
land; and the king of Edom heard them not. And he sent
also to the king of Moab and he was not willing; and Israel
18 abode in Kadesh. And he went through the wilderness,
and passed around the land of Edom and the land of Moab,
and came on the east side of the land of Moab, and encamped
on the other side of Arnon, and came not into the border of
19 Moab; for Arnon was the border of Moab. And Israel sent
messengers to Sihon, king of the Amorite, king of Heshbon,
and Israel said to him: Let us pass, we pray thee, through
20 thy land into my place. And Sihon did not trust Israel, to
allow them to pass through his border; but Sihon gathered
together all his people, and they encamped in Jahaz, and he
21 fought with Israel. And Jehovah God of Israel gave Sihon
and all his people into the hand of Israel, and they smote
them; and Israel possessed all the land of the Amorite,
22 who inhabited this land. And they possessed all the border
of the Amorite, from Arnon even unto the Jabbok, and from
23 the wilderness even unto the Jordan. Now therefore Je-
hovah God of Israel dispossessed the Amorite from before
24 his people Israel, and wouldest thou dispossess them? That
which Chemosh thy god gives thee to possess, dost thou
not possess it? And whatever Jehovah our God gave us to
25 possess, we will possess it. And now art thou indeed better
than Balak, son of Zippor, king of Moab? Did he indeed
26 contend with Israel, or fight indeed against them? While
Israel dwelt in Heshbon and her daughter-towns, and in
Aroer and her daughter-towns, and in all the cities which
are on the banks of Arnon, three hundred years, why did
27 ye not deliver them in that time? I have not sinned against
thee, and thou doest me wrong to fight against me. Jeho-
vah the judge shall judge this day between the sons of Israel
and the sons of Ammon.

28 But the king of the sons of Ammon listened not to the
words of Jephthah which he sent to him.

- ²⁹ And the spirit of Jehovah came upon Jephthah, and he passed through Gilead, and through Manasseh, and passed on to Mizpeh of Gilead, and from Mizpeh of Gilead he passed on to the sons of Ammon.
- ³⁰ And Jephthah vowed a vow unto Jehovah, saying: If thou wilt indeed give the sons of Ammon into my hand,
- ³¹ then it shall be, that whoever comes forth out of the doors of my house to meet me, when I return in peace from the sons of Ammon, shall be Jehovah's, and I will offer him up a burnt-offering.
- ³² And Jephthah passed over to the sons of Ammon to fight
- ³³ against them, and Jehovah gave them into his hand. And he smote them from Aroer, even till thou comest to Minnith, twenty cities, and unto Abel-keramim, with a very great slaughter. And the sons of Ammon were humbled before the sons of Israel.
- ³⁴ And Jephthah came to Mizpeh unto his house; and, behold, his daughter comes forth to meet him with timbrels and with dances: and only she alone; he had beside her
- ³⁵ neither son nor daughter. And it came to pass when he saw her, that he rent his clothes, and said: Alas! my daughter! thou hast brought me very low, and thou art among those that trouble me; for I have opened my mouth to Jehovah, and I can not go back.
- ³⁶ And she said to him: My father, thou hast opened thy mouth to Jehovah; do to me according to that which has gone forth from thy mouth, since Jehovah has taken vengeance for thee upon thy enemies, upon the sons of Ammon.
- ³⁷ And she said to her father: Let this thing be done for me; let me alone for two months, that I may go down upon the mountains, and weep for my virginity, I and my companions.
- ³⁸ And he said: Go. And he sent her forth for two months; and she went with her companions, and wept for her virginity upon the mountains.
- ³⁹ And it came to pass at the end of two months, that she returned to father, and he performed his vow on her which

he had vowed. Now she had known no man. And it became a custom in Israel : the daughters of Israel from year to year went to celebrate the daughter of Jephthah the Gileadite four days in the year.

¹ AND the men of Ephraim were called together, and passed over to Zaphon, and said to Jephthah : Why didst thou pass over to fight against the sons of Ammon, and didst not call us to go with thee ? We will burn thy house over thee with fire. And Jephthah said to them : I was in a very great strife, I and my people, with the sons of Ammon, and I cried to you, and ye saved me not out of their hand. And when I saw that ye saved me not, I put my life in my hand, and passed over against the sons of Ammon, and Jehovah gave them into my hand ; and for what have ye come up to me this day to fight against me ?

⁴ AND Jephthah collected all the men of Gilead, and fought with Ephraim, and the men of Gilead smote Ephraim ; for they said : Fugitives of Ephraim are ye, Gilead, in the midst of Ephraim, [and] in the midst of Manasseh. And Gilead seized the fords of the Jordan against Ephraim ; and it was so, that when the fugitives of Ephraim said : Let me pass over, the men of Gilead said to him : Art thou an Ephrathite ? And if he said : No ; then they said to him : Say now Shibboleth ; and he said : Sibboleth, taking no care to speak right ; and they laid hold of him, and slaughtered him at the fords of the Jordan : and there fell at that time of Ephraim forty and two thousand men.

⁷ AND Jephthah judged Israel six years ; and Jephthah, the Gileadite, died, and was buried in [one of] the cities of Gilead.

^{8,9} AND after him Ibzan of Beth-lehem judged Israel. And he had thirty sons ; and thirty daughters he sent abroad, and thirty daughters he brought from abroad for his sons.
¹⁰ AND he judged Israel seven years. And Ibzan died and was buried in Shechem.

¹¹ And after him Elon, the Zebulonite, judged Israel ; and
¹² he judged Israel ten years. And Elon the Zebulonite died, and was buried in Aijalon in the land of Zebulon.

¹³ And after him Abdon, son of Hillel, a Pirathonite, judged
¹⁴ Israel. And he had forty sons and thirty grandsons, that rode on seventy ass-colts. And he judged Israel eight years.
¹⁵ And Abdon, son of Hillel, the Pirathonite, died, and was buried in Pirathon in the land of Ephraim, in the mountain of the Amalekite.

¹ AND the sons of Israel again did evil in the eyes of Jehovah, and Jehovah gave them into the hand of the Philistines forty years.

² And there was a certain man of Zorah, of the family of the Danite, whose name was Manoah ; and his wife was
³ barren, and bore not. And an angel of Jehovah appeared to the woman, and said to her : Behold, now, thou art barren, and hast not borne ; but thou shalt conceive, and bear
⁴ a son. And now beware, I pray thee, and drink not wine
⁵ and strong drink, and eat not any unclean thing ; for, behold, thou shalt conceive, and bear a son, and no razor shall come upon his head ; for the boy shall be a Nazarite of God from the womb, and he shall begin to save Israel from the hand of the Philistines.

⁶ And the woman went and told her husband, saying : A man of God came to me, and his appearance was as the appearance of an angel of God, very wonderful : and I asked him not whence he came, and his name he did not tell me.
⁷ And he said to me : Behold, thou shalt conceive, and bear a son ; and now drink not wine and strong drink, and eat not any unclean thing ; for the boy shall be a Nazarite of God from the womb unto the day of his death.

⁸ And Manoah entreated Jehovah, and said : Beseech thee, O Lord, let now the man of God whom thou didst send come again unto us, and teach us what we shall do to this
⁹ boy that shall be born. And God hearkened to the voice of Manoah, and the angel of God came again to the woman,

and she was sitting in the field, and Manoah her husband
10 was not with her. And the woman made haste, and ran,
and told her husband, and said to him: Behold, the man
that came to me that day has appeared to me.

11 And Manoah arose, and went after his wife, and came to
the man, and said to him: Art thou the man that spoke to
12 the woman? And he said: I am. And Manoah said: Since
now thy words will come to pass, what shall be the rule of
13 the boy, and what his conduct? And the angel of Jehovah
said to Manoah: Of all that I said to the woman let her
14 beware. Of all that comes forth from the vine she shall
not eat, and wine and strong drink let her not drink, nor
eat any unclean thing: everything which I have commanded
let her observe.

15 And Manoah said to the angel of Jehovah: I pray thee,
let us detain thee, that we may make ready a kid before
16 thee. And the angel of Jehovah said to Manoah: If thou
detain me, I will not eat of thy bread; and if thou wilt
make a burnt-offering, to Jehovah shalt thou offer it. For
17 Manoah knew not that he was an angel of Jehovah. And
Manoah said to the angel of Jehovah: What is thy name?
When thy word comes to pass, then we would honor thee.
18 And the angel of Jehovah said to him: Why now askest
19 thou after my name, for it is wonderful? And Manoah took
the kid and the food-offering, and offered them upon the
rock to Jehovah; and he did a wonderful thing: and Ma-
20 noah and his wife were looking on. And it came to pass,
when the flame went up from off the altar toward heaven,
that the angel of Jehovah went up in the flame of the altar;
and Manoah and his wife were looking on, and they fell on
their faces on the earth.

21 And the angel of Jehovah appeared no more to Manoah
and his wife. Then Manoah knew that he was an angel of
22 Jehovah. And Manoah said to his wife: We shall surely
23 die, because we have seen God. And his wife said to him:
If Jehovah were pleased to put us to death, he would not

V. 16. *Or, but if thou wouldest make a burnt-offering to Jehovah, thou mayest offer it.*

have taken at our hands a burnt-offering and a food-offering, nor have let us see all this, nor at this time have let us hear such things.

²⁴ And the woman bore a son, and called his name Samson.

²⁵ And the boy grew, and Jehovah blessed him. And the Spirit of Jehovah began to move him in the camp of Dan, between Zorah and Eshtaol.

¹ And Samson went down to Timnathah, and saw a woman
² in Timnathah of the daughters of the Philistines. And he went up and told his father and his mother, saying : I have seen a woman in Timnathah of the daughters of the Philistines ; and now take her for me for a wife. And his father said to him, and his mother : Is there not a woman among the daughters of thy brethren, and among all my people, that thou goest to take a wife of the Philistines, the uncircumcised ? And Samson said to his father : Take her for me ; for she is pleasing in my eyes.

⁴ Now his father and his mother knew not that this was from Jehovah ; for he sought occasion on the part of the Philistines. And at this time the Philistines were rulers in Israel.

⁵ And Samson went down, and his father and his mother, to Timnathah ; and they came unto the vineyards of Timnathah, and, behold, a young lion roared against him. And the Spirit of Jehovah came suddenly upon him, and he rent it as one rends a kid, and there was nothing in his hand ; and he told not his father and his mother what he had
⁷ done. And he went down and spoke to the woman, and she was pleasing in Samson's eyes.

⁸ And he returned after a time to take her : and he turned aside to see the carcass of the lion ; and, behold, there was
⁹ a swarm of bees in the body of the lion, and honey. And he took it out into his hands, and went on eating as he went. And he went to his father and to his mother, and gave to them, and they ate ; but he did not tell them that he had taken the honey out of the body of the lion.

¹⁰ And his father went down to the woman, and Samson

- ¹¹ made there a feast ; for so the young men used to do. And it came to pass, when they saw him, that they took thirty companions, and they were with him.
- ¹² And Samson said to them : Let me put forth a riddle for you : if ye indeed declare it to me within the seven days of the feast, and find it out, then I will give you thirty shirts
- ¹³ and thirty changes of garments. And if ye are not able to declare it to me, then ye shall give me thirty shirts and thirty changes of garments. And they said to him : Put forth thy riddle, and let us hear it.
- ¹⁴ And he said to them : Out of the eater came forth food, and out of the strong came forth sweetness. And they were not able to declare the riddle in three days.
- ¹⁵ And it came to pass on the seventh day, that they said to Samson's wife : Persuade thy husband, that he may declare to us the riddle, lest we burn thee and thy father's house with fire. Have ye invited us to take from us our goods? Is it not so?
- ¹⁶ And Samson's wife wept over him, and said : Thou hatest me only, and dost not love me. Thou hast put forth the riddle for the sons of my people, and hast not told it to me. And he said to her : To my father and my mother I have
- ¹⁷ not told it, and should I tell it to thee? And she wept over him the seven days, while they had the feast. And it came to pass on the seventh day, that he told her, because she urged him. And she told the riddle to the sons of her people.
- ¹⁸ And the men of the city said to him on the seventh day, before the sun went down : What is sweeter than honey, and what is stronger than a lion? And he said to them : Unless ye had ploughed with my heifer, ye would not have found out my riddle.
- ¹⁹ And the Spirit of Jehovah came suddenly upon him, and he went down to Ashkelon, and smote of them thirty men, and took off what they wore, and gave the changes [of garments] to those who declared the riddle. And his anger was kindled, and he went up to his father's house.

20 And Samson's wife was given to his companion. whom he had chosen as his companion.

1 AND it came to pass after a while, in the days of wheat-harvest, that Samson visited his wife with a kid. And he said: Let me go in to my wife into the chamber. But her
2 father suffered him not to go in. And her father said: I verily thought that thou didst utterly hate her; and I gave her to thy companion. Is not her younger sister fairer than
3 she? Let her now be thine instead of her. And Samson said to them: I am guiltless this time in respect to the Philistines, if I do them evil.

4 And Samson went and caught three hundred jackalls, and took torches, and turned tail to tail, and put one torch in
5 the midst between the two tails, and set the torches on fire, and sent them forth into the standing grain of the Philistines, and burnt up both the stacks of sheaves, and the standing grain, and the olive-yards.

6 And the Philistines said: Who has done this? And they said: Samson, son-in-law of the Timnite, because he took his wife and gave her to his companion. And the Philistines came up and burned her and her father with fire.

7 And Samson said to them: If ye will do like this, surely
8 when I have avenged myself on you, then I will cease. And he smote them hip and thigh with a great blow. And he went down and dwelt in the cleft of the cliff of Etam.

9 And the Philistines went up and encamped in Judah, and
10 spread themselves out in Lehi. And the men of Judah said: Wherefore have ye come up upon us? And they said: To bind Samson have we come up; to do to him as
11 he has done to us. And three thousand men of Judah went down to the cleft of the cliff Etam, and said to Samson: Knowest thou not that the Philistines rule over us? now what is this that thou hast done to us? And he said to
12 them: As they did to me, so have I done to them. And they said to him: We have come down to bind thee, that we may give thee into the hand of the Philistines. And

Samson said to them : Swear to me that ye will not strike
 13 me yourselves. And they said to him : No ; for we will bind
 thee, and give thee into their hand, but we will not put thee
 to death. And they bound him with two new cords, and
 14 brought him up out of the cliff. As soon as he came to
 Lehi, the Philistines shouted against him, and the spirit of
 Jehovah came suddenly upon him, and the cords that were
 upon his arms became as threads of flax which are burnt
 15 with fire, and his bands melted from off his hands. And he
 found a fresh jawbone of an ass, and put forth his hand, and
 took it, and slew with it a thousand men. And Samson said :

16 With the jawbone of an ass,
 A heap, two heaps,
 With the jawbone of an ass
 I have smitten a thousand men.

17 And it came to pass, when he had finished speaking, that
 he threw the jawbone from his hand, and called the place
 18 Ramath-lehi. And he was very thirsty, and called unto
 Jehovah, and said : Thou hast given by the hand of thy
 servant this great deliverance, and now shall I die for thirst,
 19 and fall into the hand of the uncircumcised ? And God cleft
 the hollow which is in Lehi, and there came forth water
 from it, and he drank, and his spirit returned, and he re-
 vived. Wherefore they called its name En-hakkore, which
 is at Lehi unto this day.

20 And he judged Israel in the days of the Philistines ten
 years.

1 AND Samson went to Gaza, and saw there a woman, a
 2 harlot, and came to her. [And it was told] to the men of
 Gaza, saying : Samson has come hither. And they com-
 passed [him] about, and laid wait for him all night at the
 gate of the city, and were quiet all the night, saying : Until
 3 morning light ! and we will slay him. And Samson lay until
 midnight, and rose up at midnight, and seized the doors of

V. 2. *And it was told* ; this clause is added to supply the manifest lack of a Hebrew word, which was probably lost through the oversight of transcribers.

the gate of the city, and the two posts, and tore them up together with the bar, and placed them on his shoulders, and carried them up to the top of the mountain which is before Hebron.

⁴ And it came to pass afterward, that he loved a woman in
⁵ the watercourse of Sorek, and her name was Delilah. And the lords of the Philistines went up to her, and said to her : Persuade him, and see wherein is his great strength, and with what we can prevail against him, that we may bind him to subdue him : and we will each one give thee eleven hundred [pieces] of silver.

⁶ And Delilah said to Samson : Tell me, I pray thee, wherein is thy great strength, and with what thou mayest be bound
⁷ to subdue thee ? And Samson said to her : If they bind me with seven fresh cords which have not been dried, I shall be
⁸ weak, and shall be as one of the men. And the lords of the Philistines brought up to her seven fresh cords which had
⁹ not been dried, and she bound him with them. And the lier in wait sat in the chamber for her ; and she said to him : The Philistines are upon thee, Samson ! And he broke the cords as a line of tow is broken, when it smells fire. And his strength was not known.

¹⁰ And Delilah said to Samson : Behold, thou hast deceived me, and spoken lies to me : now tell me, I pray thee, with
¹¹ what thou mayest be bound. And he said to her : If they bind me fast with new ropes which have never been used, I
¹² shall be weak, and shall be as one of the men. And Delilah took new ropes, and bound him with them, and said to him : The Philistines are upon thee, Samson ! And the lier in wait sat in the chamber : and he broke them off from his arms like a thread.

¹³ And Delilah said to Samson : Hitherto thou hast deceived me, and spoken lies to me : tell me with what thou mayest be bound. And he said to her : If thou weavest the seven
¹⁴ braids of my head with the warp. And she struck a blow on the pin, and said to him : The Philistines are upon thee,

Samson ! And he awoke from his sleep, and pulled out the loom-pin and the warp.

¹⁵ And she said to him : How canst thou say : I love thee, when thy heart is not with me ? These three times hast thou deceived me, and hast not told me wherein is thy great
¹⁶ strength. And it came to pass when she urged him all the time with her words, and pressed him, and his soul was vexed
¹⁷ unto death, that he told her all his heart, and said to her : A razor has never come upon my head ; for I am a Nazarite of God from my mother's womb ; if I be shaven, my strength will depart from me, and I shall be like all men.

¹⁸ And Delilah saw that he had told her all his heart, and she sent and called the lords of the Philistines, saying : Come up this once ; for he has told me all his heart. And the lords of the Philistines came up to her, and brought up the
¹⁹ silver in their hand. And she made him sleep on her knees, and called to the man, and had him shave off the seven braids of his head, and began to subdue him, and his strength departed from him. And she said : The Philistines are upon thee, Samson ! And he awoke out of his sleep, and said : I will go out as at other times, and rouse myself. And he
²¹ knew not that Jehovah had departed from him. And the Philistines seized him, and put out his eyes, and took him down to Gaza, and bound him with brazen fetters ; and he
²² turned the mill in the prison house. And the hair of his head began to grow after it had been shaven.

²³ And the lords of the Philistines gathered themselves together to offer a great sacrifice to Dagon, their god, and to rejoice ; and they said : Our god has given Samson our enemy into our hand. And the people saw him, and praised their god ; for they said : Our god has given into our hand our enemy, and him that wasted our land, and multiplied
²⁵ our slain. And it came to pass when their heart was merry, that they said : Call Samson, that he may dance before us. And they called Samson out of the prison-house, and he danced before them ; and they made him stand between the
²⁶ pillars. And Samson said to the boy that held his hand :

Let me alone that I may feel the pillars upon which the house
 27 stands, that I may lean upon them. And the house was full
 of men and women ; and all the lords of the Philistines were
 there ; and on the roof about three thousand men and wom-
 28 en, that looked on while Samson danced. And Samson
 called to Jehovah, and said : O Lord, Jehovah, remember
 me, I pray thee, and strengthen me, I pray thee, only this
 once, O God, that I may take vengeance once for my two
 29 eyes upon the Philistines. And Samson took hold of the
 two middle pillars on which the house stood, and supported
 himself on them, of one with his right hand, and of one with
 30 his left. And Samson said : Let my soul die with the Phi-
 listines ; and he bowed with might, and the house fell upon
 the lords, and upon all the people that were therein. And
 the dead whom he put to death by his death were more than
 those whom he put to death in his life.

31 And his brothers and all his father's house went down,
 and took him, and went up, and buried him between Zorah
 and Eshtaol in the sepulchre of Manoah his father. And he
 judged Israel twenty years.

1 AND there was a man from the mountain of Ephraim, and
 2 his name was Micaihu. And he said to his mother : The
 eleven hundred [pieces] of silver that were taken from thee
 (and thou didst curse, and also saidst [it] in my ears), be-
 hold, the silver is with me ; I took it. And his mother
 3 said : Blessed of Jehovah be my son ! And he returned the
 eleven hundred [pieces] of silver to his mother, and his
 mother said : I have verily dedicated the silver to Jehovah
 from my hand for my son, to make a carved and molten
 4 image, and now I will return it to thee. And he returned
 the silver to his mother ; and his mother took two hundred
 [pieces] of silver, and gave it to the goldsmith, and he made
 of it a carved and molten image, and it was in the house of
 5 Micaihu. And the man Micah had a house of God, and he

V. 28. *Or, that I may take vengeance for one of my two eyes*

V. 5. "To fill the hands," viz.: with offerings to Jehovah, is here used as equivalent to "to set apart," or "appoint, to the priesthood." The same figure is employed in Ex. 28 : 41 ; Lev. 21 : 10, and elsewhere ; comp. Ex. 32 : 29.

made an ephod and teraphim, and filled the hand of one of
6 his sons, and he became priest for him. In those days there was no king in Israel; each one did what was right in his eyes.

7 And there was a young man from Bethlehem-judah, of the family of Judah; and he was a Levite, and he sojourned
8 there. And the man went from the city, from Bethlehem-judah, to sojourn wherever he might find [a place], and came to the mountain of Ephraim, unto the house of Micah, as he journeyed. And Micah said to him: Whence comest thou? And he said unto him: I am a Levite, from Bethlehem-judah; and I am going to sojourn wherever I may find
10 [a place]. And Micah said to him: Dwell with me, and be to me a father and a priest; and I will give thee ten [pieces] of silver by the year, and a suit of clothing, and
11 thy food. And the Levite went. And the Levite consented to dwell with him, and the young man became to
12 him as one of his sons. And Micah filled the hand of the Levite, and the young man became a priest for him, and
13 was in Micah's house. And Micah said: Now know I that Jehovah will do me good; for the Levite has become a priest for me.

1 IN those days there was no king in Israel; and in those days the tribe of the Danites sought for themselves a possession to dwell in, because no [land] had fallen to them unto that day among the tribes of Israel as a possession.

2 And the sons of Dan sent of their family five men, out of their whole number, men that were valiant, from Zorah and from Eshtaol, to spy out the land, and to search it; and they said to them: Go, search the land. And they came to the mountain of Ephraim, unto the house of Micah, and
3 lodged there. They were just by the house of Micah, and they recognized the voice of the young man, the Levite; and they turned aside there, and said to him: Who brought thee hither? And what doest thou in this place? And
4 what hast thou here? And he said to them: Thus and so

has Micah dealt with me, and has hired me, and I have become a priest for him. And they said to him : Ask of God, we pray thee, that we may know whether our way in which we go shall prosper. And the priest said to them : Go in peace : before Jehovah is your way in which ye go.

And the five men went, and came to Laish, and they saw the people who were in it dwelling in security, after the manner of the Zidonians, quiet and secure ; and none did any harm in the land, possessing dominion, and they were far from the Zidonians, and had nothing to do with men.

And they came to their brethren to Zorah and Eshtaol ; and their brethren said to them : What [say] ye ? And they said : Up ! and let us go up against them ; for we have seen the land, and, behold, it is very good ; and are ye still ? Be not slothful to go, to enter in, to possess the land. When ye come, ye will come to a people secure, and the land is broad on both hands ; for God has given it into your hands ; a place where there is no want of anything that is in the earth.

And there broke up from thence of the family of the Danites, out of Zorah and out of Eshtaol, six hundred men girded with weapons of war. And they went up, and encamped in Kirjath-jearim, in Judah ; therefore they have called that place Camp of Dan unto this day ; behold, it is behind Kirjath-jearim.

And they passed over from thence to the mountain of Ephraim, and came unto the house of Micah. And the five men who went to spy out the land of Laish answered, and said to their brethren : Know ye that there is in these houses an ephod, and teraphim, and a carved and molten image ? And now consider what ye have to do. And they turned aside thither, and came to the house of the young man, the Levite, the house of Micah, and saluted him. And the six hundred men, girded with the weapons of war, were standing at the opening of the gate, who were of the sons of Dan. And the five men who went to spy out the land went up,

came thither, took the carved image, and the ephod, and the teraphim, and the molten image : and the priest was standing at the opening of the door, and the six hundred men that
18 were girded with weapons of war. And these came to the house of Micah, and took the carved image, the ephod, and the teraphim, and the molten image ; and the priest said to
19 them : What are ye doing ? And they said to him : Hush ! put thy hand upon thy mouth, and go with us, and be to us a father and a priest. Is it better for thee to be priest for the house of one man, or to be priest for a tribe, and for a
20 family in Israel ? And the heart of the priest was glad, and he took the ephod, and the teraphim, and the carved image, and came into the midst of the people. And they turned,
21 and went, and placed the little ones, and the cattle, and the valuables before them.

22 They were already far from the house of Micah, when the men who were in the houses which were with the house of Micah were called together, and followed close upon the
23 sons of Dan. And they called to the sons of Dan, and they turned their faces, and said to Micah : What ails thee, that
24 thou art called together ? And he said : My god, which I had made, ye have taken, and the priest, and have gone away, and what have I more ? And how then do ye say :
25 What ails thee ? And the sons of Dan said to him : Let not thy voice be heard among us, lest men embittered in spirit fall upon thee, and thou destroy thy life and the life of thy
26 house. And the sons of Dan went their way : and Micah saw that they were stronger than he, and he turned and went back to his house.

27 And they took what Micah had made, and the priest whom he had, and came to Laish, upon a people quiet and secure, and smote them with the edge of the sword ; and
28 the city they burned with fire. And there was no deliverer ; for it was far from Zidon, and they had nothing to do with men ; and it was in the valley [belonging] to Beth-rehob ;
29 and they built the city, and dwelt in it. And they called

V. 28. Or, the valley which [extends to] Beth-rehob.

the name of the city Dan, from the name of Dan their father, who was born to Israel ; but yet Laish was the name of the city at first.

³⁰ And the sons of Dan set up for themselves the carved image ; and Jonathan, son of Gershom, son of Moses, he and his sons were priests for the tribe of the Danites until the
³¹ day of the captivity of the land. And they set up for them Micah's carved image which he made, all the days that the house of God was in Shiloh.

¹ AND it came to pass in those days, when there was no king in Israel, that there was a man of Levi sojourning in the uttermost parts of the mountain of Ephraim, and he took to
² him a woman, a concubine, out of Bethlehem-judah. And his concubine played the harlot against him, and went away from him to her father's house to Bethlehem-judah, and was
³ there for a time, even four months. And her husband arose and went after her, to speak to her heart, that he might bring it back. And his servant was with him, and a pair of asses. And she brought him into her father's house, and the father of the young woman saw him, and rejoiced to meet
⁴ him. And his father-in-law, the young woman's father, detained him, and he abode with him three days ; and they
⁵ ate and drank, and lodged there. And it came to pass on the fourth day, that they arose early in the morning, and he rose up to go ; and the young woman's father said to his son-in-law : Refresh thy heart with a piece of bread, and
⁶ afterward thou mayest go. And they sat, and ate, both of them together, and drank ; and the young woman's father said to the man : Be content, I pray thee, and spend the
⁷ night, and let thy heart be merry. And the man rose up to go ; and his father-in-law pressed him, and he returned,
⁸ and spent the night there. And he rose early in the morning on the fifth day to go ; and the young woman's father said : Refresh thy heart, I pray thee. And they tarried till
⁹ the day declined ; and they both ate. And the man rose up

V. 2. Or, and was there a year [and] four months

V. 3. Or, might bring her back

V. 8. Or, and tarry ye until the day declines

- to go, he, and his concubine, and his servant. And his father-in-law, the young woman's father, said to him: Behold now, the day sinks down toward evening; spend the night, I pray you: behold, the day goes to rest; spend thou the night here, and let thy heart be merry, and rise ye early on the
- ¹⁰ morrow for your journey, and go to thy tent. But the man would not spend the night, and he rose up, and went, and came opposite to Jebus, that is Jerusalem, and with him a
- ¹¹ pair of asses saddled, and his concubine with him. They were by Jebus, and the day was very far down; and the servant said to his master: Go, I pray thee, and let us turn aside into this city of the Jebusite, and spend the night in it.
- ¹² And his master said to him: We will not turn aside into the city of the stranger, where there are none of the sons of
- ¹³ Israel, but we will pass over unto Gibeah. And he said to his servant: Come, and let us draw near to one of the places, and spend the night in Gibeah, or in Ramah.
- ¹⁴ And they passed over, and went on, and the sun went down for them near Gibeah, which belongs to Benjamin.
- ¹⁵ And they turned aside there, to come in to spend the night, in Gibeah. And he came in, and sat in the street of the city, and no man took them into his house to spend the
- ¹⁶ night. And, behold, an old man came from his work out of the field at evening; and the man was from the mountain of Ephraim, but he sojourned in Gibeah, and the men of the
- ¹⁷ place were Benjamites. And he lifted up his eyes, and saw the way-faring man in the street of the city: and the old man said: Whither goest thou? and whence art thou come?
- ¹⁸ And he said to him: We are passing from Bethlehem-judah to the uttermost parts of the mountain of Ephraim; I am from thence, and I went to Bethlehem-judah, and am going to the house of Jehovah, and no man takes me to his house.
- ¹⁹ And we have both straw and also provender for our asses; and we have both bread and wine for me, and for thy handmaid, and for the young man that is with thy servants.
- ²⁰ There is no want of anything. And the old man said:

Peace be with thee ; only let all thy wants lie upon me ;
21 only do not spend the night in the street. And he brought him into his house, and gave provender to the asses, and they washed their feet, and ate, and drank.

22 They were making their heart merry, and, behold, men of the city, worthless fellows, surrounded the house, beating at the door, and said to the master of the house, the old man : Bring out the man who has come into thy house, that we
23 may know him. And the man, the master of the house, went out to them, and said to them : Do not, my brethren, do not, I pray you, act wickedly ; since this man has come
24 into my house, do not this folly. Behold my daughter, the virgin, and his concubine ; let me bring them out, I pray you, and humble ye them, and do to them what is good in your
25 eyes, but to this man do nothing of this folly. But the men would not hearken to him. And the man seized his concubine, and brought her out to them outside, and they knew her, and abused her all the night until morning, and let her
26 go at the rising of the dawn. And the woman came, at the turn of the morning, and fell down at the entrance of the
27 man's house where her lord was, till it was light. And her lord rose up in the morning, and opened the doors of the house, and went out to go his way ; and, behold, the woman, his concubine, was lying at the entrance of the house, and
28 her hands upon the threshold. And he said to her : Rise, and let us be going. But none answered, and he took her up on the ass, and the man rose up, and went to his place.
29 And he came to his house, and took the knife, and seized his concubine, and cut her into twelve pieces according to her bones, and sent her throughout all the border of Israel.
30 And it was so, that every one who saw it said : No such thing has been done or seen in Israel, from the day that the sons of Israel came up out of the land of Egypt unto this day : consider of it, give counsel, and speak.

1 AND all the sons of Israel went forth, and the congrega-

V. 30. Or, and it shall be, that every one who sees it shall say

tion was assembled as one man, from Dan to Beer-sheba,
2 and the land of Gilead, unto Jehovah at Mizpah. And the chief men of all the people, all the tribes of Israel, presented themselves in the assembly of the people of God, four hundred thousand footmen that drew the sword.

3 And the sons of Benjamin heard that the sons of Israel had gone up to Mizpah. And the sons of Israel said: Speak;
4 how was this wickedness? And the Levite, the husband of the woman that was slain, answered and said: To Gibeah which belongs to Benjamin, came I and my concubine to
5 spend the night. And the citizens of Gibeah rose up against me, and surrounded the house against me by night; me they meant to kill, and my concubine they humbled, that she died.
6 And I seized my concubine, and cut her in pieces, and sent her throughout all the fields of the possession of Israel; for
7 they have committed lewdness and folly in Israel. Behold, all of you, sons of Israel! give for yourselves here word and counsel.

8 And all the people rose as one man, saying: We will not any of us go to his tent, and will not any of us turn aside to
9 his house. And now this is the thing which we will do to
10 Gibeah: [we will go up] against it by lot. And we will take ten men to the hundred of all the tribes of Israel, and a hundred to the thousand, and a thousand to the ten thousand, to fetch provisions for the people, that when they come to Gibeah-benjamin they may do according to all the folly that they have done in Israel.

11 And all the men of Israel were gathered together unto
12 the city, banded together as one man. And the tribes of Israel sent men throughout all the tribes of Benjamin, saying:
13 What wickedness is this that is done among you? And now give up the men, worthless fellows who are in Gibeah, that we may put them to death, and remove wickedness from Israel. And Benjamin would not hearken to the voice of
14 their brethren, the sons of Israel. And the sons of Benjamin gathered themselves together from the cities unto Gibeah,
15 to go forth to the battle with the sons of Israel. And

the sons of Benjamin were mustered in that day out of the cities twenty-six thousand men drawing sword, besides the inhabitants of Gibeah who were mustered, seven hundred
16 chosen men. Out of all this people there were seven hundred chosen men, left-handed; every one of them could
17 sling a stone at a hair, and not miss. And the men of Israel were mustered, besides Benjamin, four hundred thousand men drawing sword, every one of these a man of war.

18 And they arose, and went up to Bethel, and asked of God, and the sons of Israel said: Who shall go up for us first to the battle with the sons of Benjamin? And Jehovah said: Judah, first.

19 And the sons of Israel rose up in the morning, and encamped against Gibeah. And the men of Israel went forth
20 to the battle with Benjamin; and the men of Israel set themselves in battle array against them at Gibeah. And
21 the sons of Benjamin went forth from Gibeah, and destroyed down to the ground in Israel on that day twenty and two thousand men.

22 And the people, the men of Israel, strengthened themselves, and again set themselves in battle array in the place where they had set themselves in array on the first day.

23 And the sons of Israel went up, and wept before Jehovah until evening, and asked of Jehovah, saying: Shall I again draw near for battle with the sons of Benjamin my brother?

24 And Jehovah said: Go up against him. And the sons of Israel came near to the sons of Benjamin the second day.

25 And Benjamin went forth to meet them from Gibeah the second day, and destroyed down to the ground again of the sons of Israel eighteen thousand men; all these drew the sword.

26 Then went up all the sons of Israel, and all the people, and came to Bethel, and wept, and sat there before Jehovah, and fasted on that day till the evening, and offered
27 burnt-offerings and peace-offerings before Jehovah. And the sons of Israel asked of Jehovah (and the ark of the
28 covenant of God was there in those days, and Phinehas, son

of Eleazar, son of Aaron, stood before it in those days), saying: Shall I yet again go forth for battle with the sons of Benjamin my brother, or shall I cease? And Jehovah said: ²⁹ Go up, for to-morrow I will give him into thy hand. And Israel placed men in ambush round about Gibeah.

³⁰ And the sons of Israel went up against the sons of Benjamin on the third day, and set themselves in array against Gibeah,

³¹ as at other times. And the sons of Benjamin went forth to meet the people, were drawn away from the city, and began to smite some of the people dead, as at other times, in the highways, of which one goes up to Bethel, and one to Gibeah

³² in the field, about thirty men in Israel. And the sons of Benjamin said: They are beaten before us as at first; and the sons of Israel said: Let us flee, and draw them away from

³³ the city to the highways. And all the men of Israel rose up from their place, and set themselves in array at Baal-

tamar: and the ambush of Israel rushed forth from their

³⁴ place, from the open field of Geba. And they came from before Gibeah, ten thousand men chosen out of all

Israel; and the battle was heavy; and those knew not that

³⁵ evil was near them. And Jehovah smote Benjamin before Israel, and the sons of Israel destroyed in Benjamin that

day twenty and five thousand and a hundred men; all these

drew the sword.

³⁶ And the sons of Benjamin saw that they were beaten, and the sons of Israel gave place to Benjamin, because they

trusted to the ambush which they had placed against Gib-

³⁷ eah. And the ambush hastened and spread themselves against Gibeah, and the ambush drew forth, and smote all

the city with the edge of sword.

³⁸ And the appointed sign between the men of Israel and the ambush was, that they should make a great cloud of

³⁹ smoke ascend out of the city. And the men of Israel turned about in the battle, and Benjamin began to smite dead of

the men of Israel about thirty men; for they said: Surely

⁴⁰ he is altogether beaten before us, as in the first battle. And the cloud began to ascend from the city, a pillar of smoke,

and Benjamin turned back, and, behold, the whole city was
⁴¹ ascending to heaven. And the men of Israel turned about,
 and the men of Benjamin were confounded; for they saw
⁴² that the evil had come upon them. And they turned before
 the men of Israel, to the way of the wilderness; and the
 battle followed hard upon him, and those out of the cities
⁴³ destroyed them in the midst of them. They surrounded
 Benjamin, pursued him, trod him down at the resting place
⁴⁴ as far as over against Gibeah toward the sun rising. And
 there fell of Benjamin eighteen thousand men; all these
⁴⁵ were valiant men. And they turned, and fled into the wil-
 derness to the cliff Rimmon; and they gleaned of them in
 the highways five thousand men, and followed hard after
 them unto Gidom, and smote of them two thousand men.
⁴⁶ And all who fell of Benjamin that day were twenty and five
 thousand men that drew sword; all these were valiant men.
⁴⁷ And they turned, and fled into the wilderness to the cliff
 Rimmon, six hundred men, and dwelt in the cliff Rimmon
⁴⁸ four months. And the men of Israel returned to the sons
 of Benjamin, and smote them with the edge of the sword,
 both the entire city, and the cattle and whatever was found;
 also all the cities that were found they set on fire.

¹ Now the sons of Israel had sworn in Mizpeh, saying: No
² one of us shall give his daughter to Benjamin for a wife. And
 the people came to Bethel, and sat there until the evening
 before God, and lifted up their voice, and wept with a great
³ weeping. And they said: Wherefore, O Jehovah, God of
 Israel, has this come to pass in Israel, that one tribe should
⁴ be missing this day from Israel? And it came to pass on
 the morrow, that the people rose up early and built there an
 altar, and offered up burnt-offerings and peace-offerings.
⁵ And the sons of Israel said: Who is there that came not up
 in the assembly unto Jehovah out of all the tribes of Israel?
 For the great oath had been taken concerning him who came

V. 42. *Or*, and the battle followed hard upon them, and [upon] those out of the cities, while they destroyed them in the midst of it.

V. 48. *Or*, both the city, from men to cattle, and whatever was found,

- not up to Jehovah unto Mizpeh, saying : He shall surely be
6 put to death. And the sons of Israel repented toward Benjamin their brother, and said : One tribe has been cut off
7 this day from Israel. What shall we do for them, those that are left, for wives, seeing we have sworn by Jehovah not to
8 give them of our daughters for wives. And they said : What one is there from the tribes of Israel, that came not up unto Jehovah to Mizpeh ? And, behold, not one had come up to the camp from Jabesh-Gilead to the assembly.
9 And the people were mustered, and, behold, there was not one there from the inhabitants of Jabesh-Gilead.
- 10 And the congregation sent thither twelve thousand men of the most valiant, and commanded them, saying : Go, and smite the inhabitants of Jabesh-gilead with the edge of the
11 sword, and the women and the little ones. And this is the thing which ye shall do : Every male and every woman who
12 has lain with a male ye shall devote. And they found of the inhabitants of Jabesh-Gilead four hundred young women, virgins, who had not known a man by lying with a male ; and they brought them to the camp at Shiloh, which is in the land of Canaan.
- 13 And all the congregation sent, and spoke to the sons of Benjamin, that were in the cliff Rimmon, and proclaimed to
14 them peace. And Benjamin returned at that time ; and they gave to them the women whom they had saved alive of the women of Jabesh-Gilead, and they found not enough
15 for them. And the people were sorry for Benjamin, because Jehovah had made a breach in the tribes of Israel.
- 16 Then the elders of the congregation said : What shall we do for wives for those that are left ? for women are destroyed
17 out of Benjamin. And they said : A possession of the escaped [must be] for Benjamin, that a tribe be not blotted
18 out of Israel. Yet we are not able to give them wives of our daughters ; for the sons of Israel have sworn, saying :
19 Cursed be he that gives a wife to Benjamin. And they said : Behold, there is a feast of Jehovah in Shiloh from year to

- year, which is on the north of Bethel, on the east of the highway that goes up from Bethel to Shechem, and on the
²⁰ south of Lebonah. And they commanded the sons of Benjamin, saying: Go, and lie in wait in the vineyards: and
²¹ see, and, behold, when the daughters of Shiloh come forth to dance in the dances, then come forth out of the vineyards, and seize for yourselves each one his wife from the daughters of Shiloh, and go to the land of Benjamin. And it shall
²² be when their fathers or their brothers come to contend with us, that we will say to them: Grant them to us; for we did not receive a wife for each man in the war. For ye have not given them to us, in that case ye would have been guilty.
²³ And the sons of Benjamin did so, and took wives according to their number from the dancers whom they caught; and they went, and returned to their possession, and built
²⁴ the cities, and dwelt in them. And the sons of Israel departed thence at that time, every one to his tribe and his family, and they went forth from thence every one to his possession.
²⁵ In those days there was no king in Israel: each one did what was right in his own eyes.

RUTH.

¹ AND it came to pass in the days when the judges judged, that there was a famine in the land. And a man of Bethlehem-judah went to sojourn in the fields of Moab, he, and his
² wife, and his two sons. And the name of the man was Elimelech, and the name of his wife Naomi, and the name of his two sons Mahlon and Chilion, Ephrathites of Bethlehem-judah. And they came into the fields of Moab, and were there.

³ And Elimelech Naomi's husband died, and she was left,
⁴ and her two sons. And they took to themselves wives, women of Moab, the name of the one Orpah, and the name of the other Ruth; and they dwelt there about ten years.
⁵ And both of them also, Mahlon and Chilion, died, and the woman [alone] of her husband and her two sons was left.

⁶ And she arose, she, and her daughters-in-law, and returned from the fields of Moab; for she heard in the field of Moab that Jehovah had visited his people to give them bread.
⁷ And she went forth out of the place where she was, and her two daughters-in-law with her, and they went on the way
⁸ to return to the land of Judah. And Naomi said to her two daughters-in-law: Go, return, each to the house of her mother. Jehovah deal kindly with you, as ye have dealt
⁹ with the dead and with me! Jehovah grant you to find a place of rest, each in the house of her husband! And she
¹⁰ kissed them; and they lifted up their voice and wept, and
¹¹ said to her: With thee will we return to thy people. And Naomi said: Return, my daughters; why would ye go with me? Have I yet sons in my womb, that they may be hus-
¹² bands for you? Return, my daughters, go; for I am too old to have a husband. If I should say: I have hope, [and] should even have a husband to-night. and should even bear

- ¹³ sons, would ye then wait till they were grown up? Would ye then shut yourselves up so as not to have a husband? Nay, my daughters; for to me it is much more bitter than to you; for the hand of Jehovah has gone out against me.
- ¹⁴ And they lifted up their voice and wept again: and Orpah kissed her mother-in-law, but Ruth clung to her.
- ¹⁵ And she said: Behold, thy sister-in-law has returned to her people, and to her god; return thou after thy sister-in-
- ¹⁶ law. And Ruth said: Urge me not to leave thee, to return from following thee; for whither thou goest I will go, and where thou lodgest I will lodge; thy people are my people,
- ¹⁷ and thy God my God; where thou diest will I die, and there will I be buried. Let Jehovah do so to me, and more also!
- ¹⁸ Death shall part between me and thee. And when she saw that she was fully resolved to go with her, she ceased to speak to her.
- ¹⁹ And they went, both of them, until they came to Bethlehem. And it came to pass when they came to Bethlehem, that all the city was moved on account of them; and they
- ²⁰ said: Is this Naomi? And she said to them: Call me not Naomi, call me Mara; for the Almighty has dealt very bit-
- ²¹ terly with me. I went away full, and empty has Jehovah brought me back. Why call ye me Naomi, when Jehovah has borne witness against me, and the Almighty has afflicted me?
- ²² And [so] Naomi returned, and Ruth the Moabitess, her daughter-in-law, with her, who returned from the fields of Moab. And they came to Bethlehem at the beginning of barley-harvest.

- ¹ AND Naomi had an acquaintance of her husband's, a strong and valiant man, of the family of Elimelech, and his
- ² name was Boaz. And Ruth the Moabitess said to Naomi: Let me, I pray thee, go into the field, and glean among the ears after him in whose eyes I may find favor. And she
- ³ said to her: Go, my daughter. And she went, and came,

and gleaned in the field after the reapers ; and her lot was to fall on the part of the field belonging to Boaz, who was
4 of the family of Elimelech. And behold, Boaz came from Bethlehem, and said to the reapers : Jehovah be with you !
5 And they said to him : Jehovah bless thee ! And Boaz said to his young man that was set over the reapers : Whose
6 maid is this ? And the young man who was set over the reapers answered and said : She is a Moabitish maid, who
7 has come back with Naomi from the fields of Moab : and she said : Let me glean, I pray thee, and I will gather among the sheaves after the reapers : and she came, and has stood from the morning even until now ; her sitting there in the house has been but little.

8 Then said Boaz to Ruth : Hearest thou not, my daughter ? Go not to glean in another field, and do not even pass from
9 hence, but here keep close with my maidens. Let thine eyes be on the field which they reap, and go after them. Have not I commanded the young men not to touch thee ? And when thou art thirsty go to the vessels, and drink of
10 that which the young men draw. And she fell on her face, and bowed herself to the earth, and said to him : Why have I found favor in thine eyes, that thou shouldest take notice
11 of me, when I am a stranger ? And Boaz answered, and said to her : It has been fully told me all that thou hast done with thy mother-in-law since the death of thy husband, and that thou hast left thy father, and thy mother, and the land of thy birth, and hast gone to a people that thou knewest
12 not heretofore. Jehovah recompense thy work, and full be thy reward from Jehovah God of Israel, under whose wings thou hast come to trust. And she said : Let me find favor in thine eyes, my lord ; for thou hast comforted me and hast spoken to the heart of thy maid-servant, though I be not as
13 one of thy maid-servants. And Boaz said to her at meal-time : Come thou hither, and eat thy bread, and dip thy morsel in the vinegar. And she sat beside the reapers, and he reached her roasted ears, and she ate, and was satisfied,
14 and had more left. And when she rose up to glean, Boaz

commanded his young men, saying: Let her glean among
16 the sheaves also, and reproach her not; and even pull out
some from the bundles for her, and leave it, and let her
glean it; and rebuke her not.

17 And she gleaned in the field until evening, and beat out
what she had gleaned and it was about an ephah of barley.

18 And she took it up, and went into the city; and her mother-
in-law saw what she had gleaned; and she brought forth
and gave to her what had been left after she was satisfied.

19 And her mother-in-law said to her: Where hast thou gleaned
to-day? and where hast thou worked? Blessed be he that took
notice of thee! And she told her mother-in-law with whom
she had worked, and said: The man's name with whom I

20 worked to-day is Boaz. And Naomi said to her daughter-
in-law: Blessed be he of Jehovah, who has not left off his
kindness toward the living and toward the dead! And
Naomi said to her: The man is near of kin to us, one of

21 those who should redeem us. And Ruth the Moabitess
said: He said to me also: Thou shalt keep close with my

22 young men, until they have ended all my harvest. And
Naomi said to Ruth, her daughter-in-law: It is good, my
daughter, that thou goest out with his maidens, that men

23 meet thee not in another field. And she kept close by the
maidens of Boaz to glean, unto the end of the barley harvest,
and of the wheat harvest. And she dwelt with her mother-
in-law.

1 AND Naomi her mother-in-law said to her: My daughter,
shall I not seek for thee a place of rest, where it may be well

2 with thee? And now is not Boaz our acquaintance, with
whose maidens thou wast? Behold, he winnows barley to-

3 night in the threshing-floor; and wash, and anoint thyself,
and put thy garments upon thee, and go down to the thresh-
ing-floor; make not thyself known to the man until he has

4 done eating and drinking. And it shall be when he lies
down, that thou shalt mark the place where he lies, and

V. 20. *who should redeem us*; strictly, "our redeemers," in the sense of Lev. 25 : 23 ff.

shalt go and uncover at his feet, and lie down ; and he will
5 tell thee what thou shalt do. And she said to her : All that
thou sayest to me I will do.

6 And she went down to the threshing-floor, and did accord-
7 ing to all that her mother-in-law had commanded her. And
Boaz ate and drank, and his heart was merry, and he came
to lie down at the end of the heap of grain-sheaves ; and she
8 came softly, and uncovered at his feet, and lay down. And
it came to pass at midnight, that the man was frightened,
and turned himself, and, behold, a woman lay at his feet.
9 And he said : Who art thou ? And she said : I am Ruth
thy handmaid, and spread thy wing over thy handmaid ; for
10 thou art a redeemer. And he said : Blessed be thou of Je-
hovah, my daughter ; thou hast made thy latter kindness
better than the former, in not going after the young men,
11 whether poor or rich. And now, my daughter, fear not ; all
that thou sayest I will do for thee ; for all the gate of my
12 people knows that thou art a brave woman. And now it is
true, assuredly, that I am thy redeemer, and yet there is a
13 redeemer nearer than I. Tarry to-night, and it shall be in
the morning, if he will redeem thee, well ; let him redeem ;
but if he be not pleased to redeem thee, then will I re-
deem thee, as Jehovah lives. Lie down until the morning.

14 And she lay down at his feet until the morning. And
she rose up before one could know another ; and he said :
Let it not be known that the woman came to the threshing-
15 floor. And he said : Give here the mantle that is upon thee,
and hold it. And she held it, and he measured six [meas-
ures] of barley, and laid it on her, and went into the city.
16 And she came to her mother-in-law : and she said : Who
art thou, my daughter ? And she told her all that the man
17 had done to her. And she said : These six [measures] of
barley he gave me ; for he said : Go not empty to thy
18 mother-in-law. And she said : Abide, my daughter, until
thou knowest how the matter will fall out ; for the man will
not be quiet, unless he finish the matter to-day.

V. 11. *Gate*, well known to be the "place of concourse," and therefore naturally put for the people who frequent it.

- ¹ AND Boaz went up to the gate, and sat there ; and behold the redeemer of whom Boaz spoke passed by. And he said : Turn aside, sit down here, thou such a one ! And he turned
² aside, and sat down. And he took ten men of the elders of the city, and said : Sit ye down here ; and they sat down.
³ And he said to the redeemer : The portion of the field which belonged to our brother Elimelech, Naomi, who has returned
⁴ from the field of Moab, has sold. And I said : I will inform thee, saying : Buy it in the presence of those who sit [here], and in the presence of the elders of my people ; if thou wilt redeem, redeem ; and if thou wilt not redeem, tell me that I may know ; for there is none except thee to redeem, and
⁵ I am after thee. And he said : I will redeem. Then said Boaz : In the day when thou buyest the field of the hand of Naomi, thou buyest it also of Ruth the Moabitess, wife of the dead, to raise up the name of the dead on his possession.
⁶ And the redeemer said : I can not redeem it for myself, lest I injure my own possession ; redeem thou for thyself what I should redeem ; for I can not redeem it.
⁷ And this was formerly the custom in Israel, in a case of redeeming, and in a case of exchanging, to confirm everything : one drew off his shoe, and gave it to the other ; and
⁸ this was testimony in Israel. And the redeemer said to
⁹ Boaz : Buy it for thyself ; and he drew off his shoe. And Boaz said to the elders, and to all the people : Ye are witnesses this day, that I have bought all that was Elimelech's, and all that was Chilion's and Mahlon's, of the hand of
¹⁰ Naomi. And also Ruth the Moabitess, wife of Mahlon, have I bought to be my wife, to raise up the name of the dead on his possession, that the name of the dead may not be cut off from among his brethren, and from the gate of his place.
¹¹ Ye are witnesses this day. And all the people that were in the gate, and the elders, said : We are witnesses. Jehovah make the woman who comes to thy house like Rachel, and like Leah, which two built the house of Israel ; and acquire

thou strength in Ephraïtah, and get a name in Bethlehem.

¹² And let thy house be like the house of Pharez, whom Tamar bore to Judah, of the seed which Jehovah shall give thee of this young woman.

¹³ And Boaz took Ruth, and she became his wife, and he came in unto her, and Jehovah gave her conception, and she
¹⁴ bore a son. And the women said to Naomi: Blessed be Jehovah, who has not left thee without a redeemer this day;
¹⁵ and let his name be famous in Israel! And may he be to thee a restorer of thy soul, and a sustainer of thy old age; for thy daughter-in-law, who loves thee, has borne him, she
¹⁶ who is better for thee than seven sons. And Naomi took the child, and laid him in her bosom, and became his nurse.
¹⁷ And the neighbor women gave him a name, saying: A son is born to Naomi. And they called his name Obed. He was the father of Jesse, the father of David.

¹⁸ And this is the family record of Pharez: Pharez begot Hezron;
¹⁹ and Hezron begot Ram, and Ram begot Amminadab;
²⁰ and Amminadab begot Nahshon, and Nahshon begot Salmon;
²¹ and Salmon begot Boaz, and Boaz begot Obed;
²² and Obed begot Jesse, and Jesse begot David.

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